

Agenda

Challenges of Building Societies
Insurance as Enabler
Insurance Concept
Insured Risks
About AmTrust International
Discussion



Challenges of Building Societies

Low interest rates.

Balance sheets are "upside down": Earnings are currently predominantly dependent on the capital market.

EU-Regulations

- Basel 3.5/4.0
- MaRisk
- International Financial Reporting Standard 9 (IFRS 9)
- Solvency II for insurers.

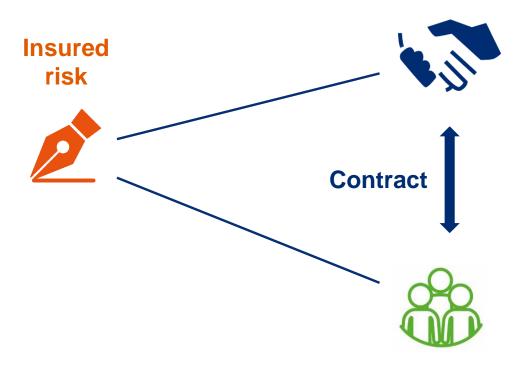


The Enabler: Insurance

- A Risk- & Product Management
 - Capital Management &
- B Credit Risk Mitigation (CRM)
- Synthetic Securitization
- Accounting / Cash-Flow Generation

Insurance Concept

Insurer AmTrust International



- New business: framework agreement
- **Existing business**: portfolio transaction

Policyholder (lender/financial institution)

Insured Risks

Mortgage loans Credit cards Auto loans / auto leasing SME **Consumer loans Surety loans (value)**

Risk- & Product Management



- Economic & regulatory risk transfer for expected and unexpected losses
- Unexpected losses: the expected increase of losses (default risk) is absorbed or eliminated by the insurance
- Expected loss: default risk already calculated by the policyholder
- Enlargement / optimization of product range without influencing credit risk strategy
- Increase of competitiveness
- Revenue growth through process optimization
- Extension of market shares and development of new market segments

Capital Management & Credit Risk Mitigation Technique



- Capital relief or release (reduction of RWs due to counterparty risk)
- Creation of additional capacities with the potential to generate new business
- Credit risk mitigation approach (CRM)

Synthetic Securitization

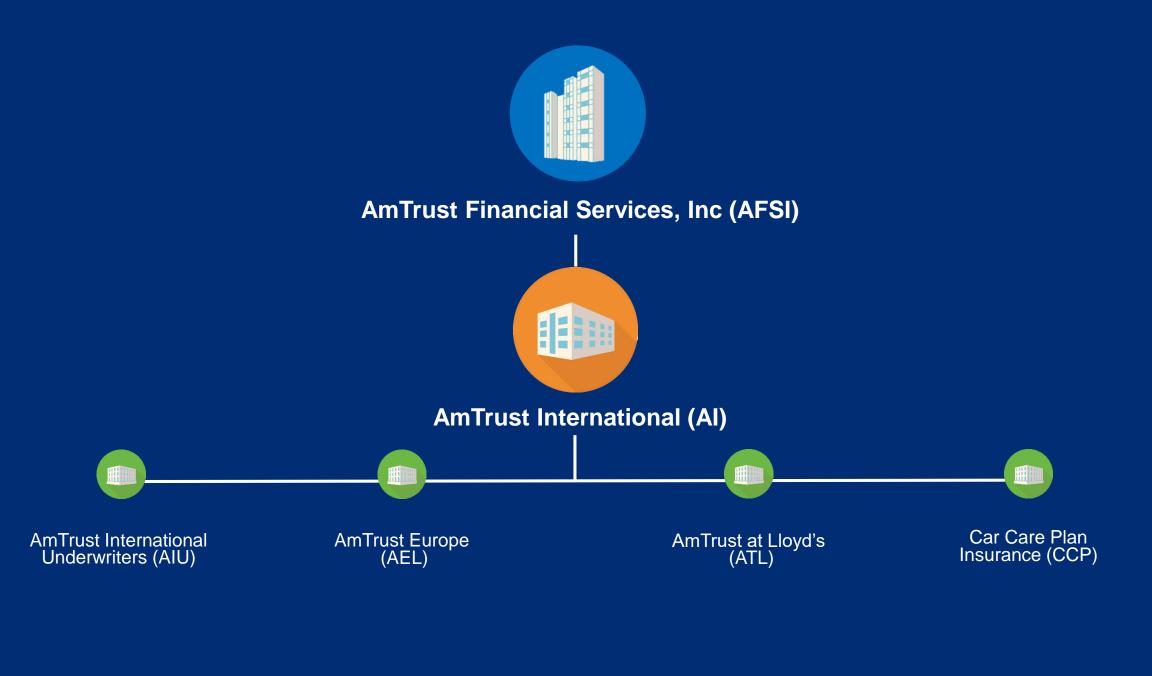


- Optimization of (synthetic) securitization transactions (credit enhancement)
- Risk transfer
- Capital relief
- Option: investor protection and/ or balance sheet optimization
- Optimization of expense structure through synthetic securitization
- Bespoke transactions

Accounting / Cash-Flow Optimisation



- Reduction of provisions (Bs. IFRS 9/HGB)
- Optimization of balance sheet using smart financial solutions
- Cash flow optimisation through release of provisions
- Potential to manage stage II provisions for Financial Institutes
- Tailor made IFRS 9 concepts
- Improves expected loss calculation (ELC)





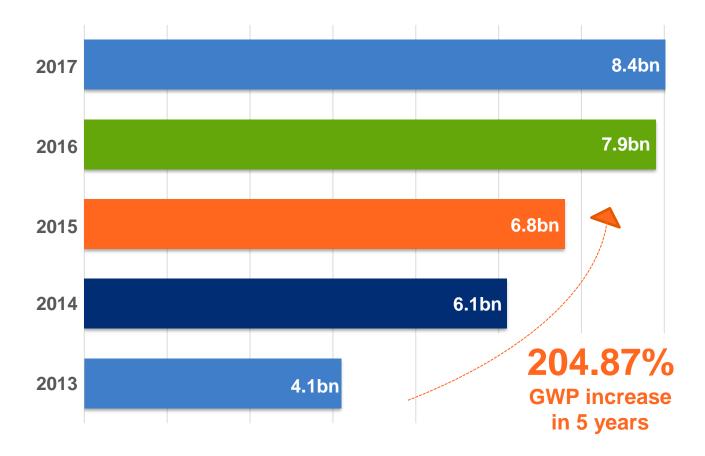
Europe

Spain - Madrid, Barcelona Ireland - Dublin Sweden - Stockholm Italy - Milan, Naples Germany -Neu-Isenburg, Hamburg France - Paris, Lyon Russia - Moscow Turkey - Istanbul Netherlands -Amsterdam, Nieuwegein Belgium - Antwerp **Luxembourg** - Luxembourg Norway - Oslo United Kingdom - London, Nottingham, Colchester, Leeds, Cardiff, Rugby, Manchester, Rochford **Americas USA** - New Jersey Peru - Lima **Bolivia - Santa Cruz** Paraguay - Asuncion **Brazil - Sao Paulo** 1800+ staff across

24 countries

Asia Vietnam - Ho Chi Minh China - Shanghai Malaysia - Selangor India - Mumbai Indonesia - Jakarta **Singapore** - Singapore

Financial Headlines*



Gross Written Premiums AmTrust Financial Services, Inc.





\$8.4bn
in Gross Written Premium



Clear focus on selected niche markets

^{*}Figures and statements refer to parent company AmTrust Financial Services Inc.

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A Risk- & Product Management

B Capital Management & Credit Risk Mitigation (CRM)

Synthetic Securitization

Accounting / Cash-Flow Generation



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