



# challenge

- Dávid Németh
- chief economist
- 20. October 2016.



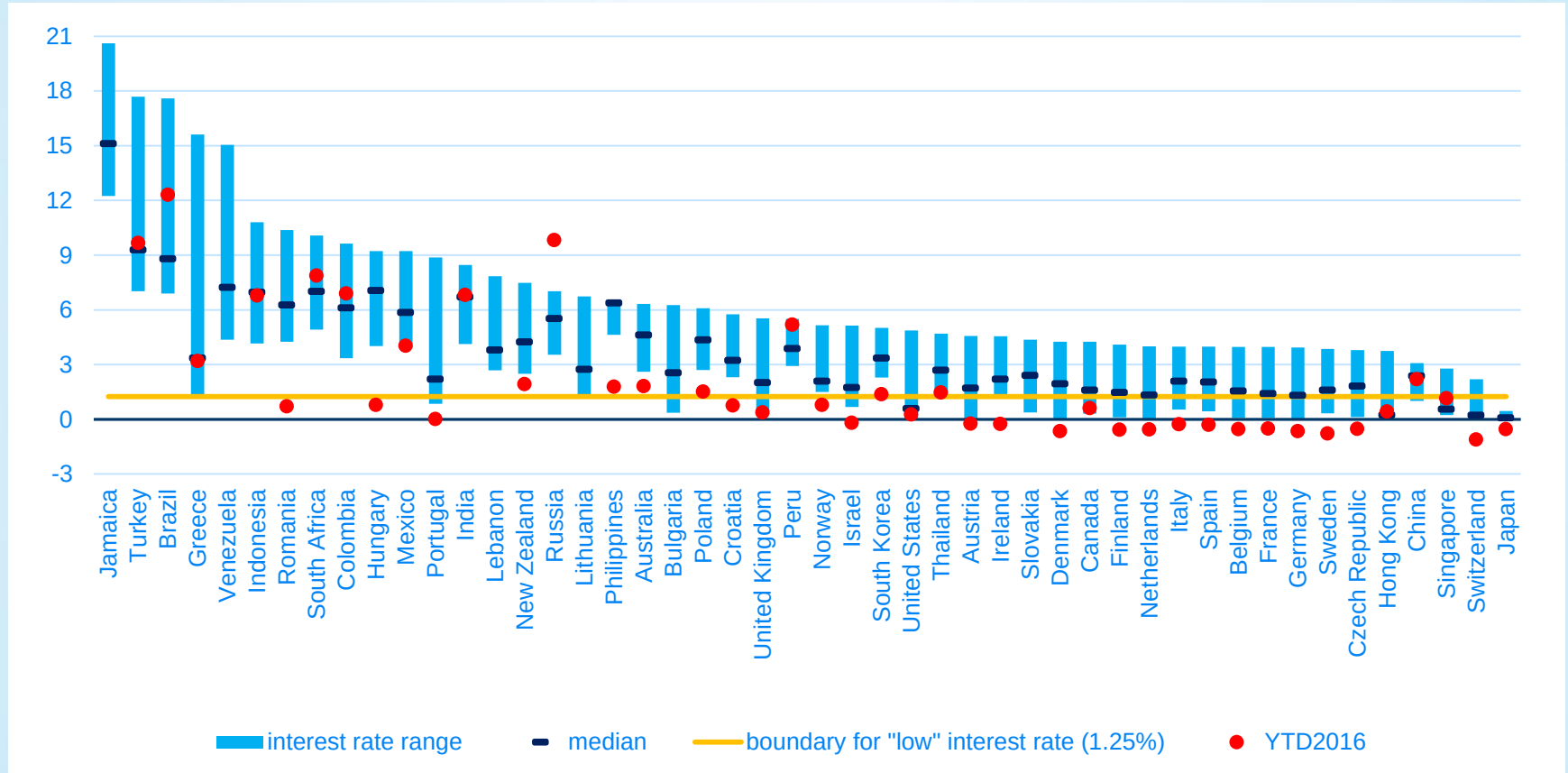


"The hard hats? In case of falling interest rates."



# range of 3-month sovereign yields

(between 2005 and 2013 and in 2016)



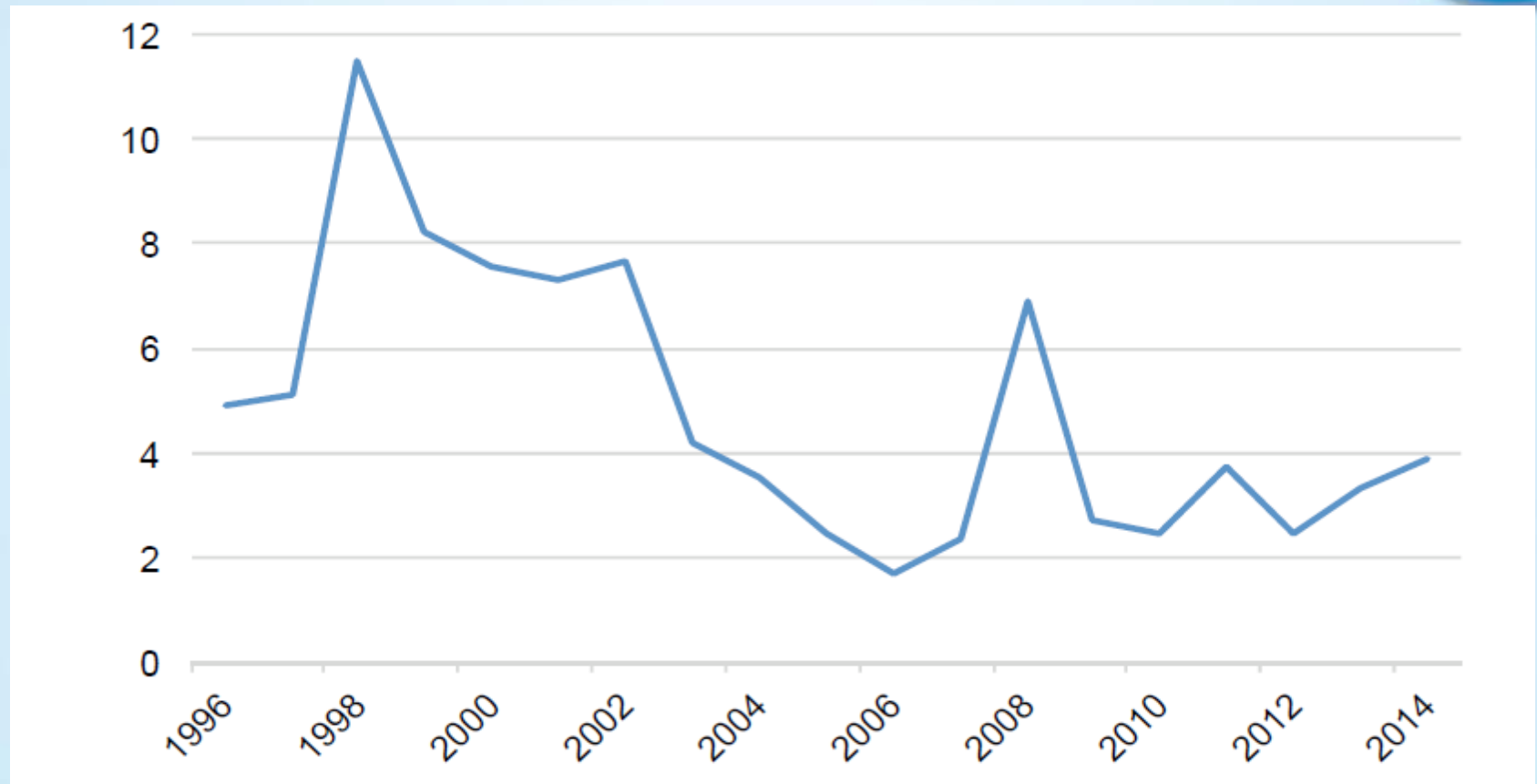
# global real rates (%)



source: Barclays and IMF estimation



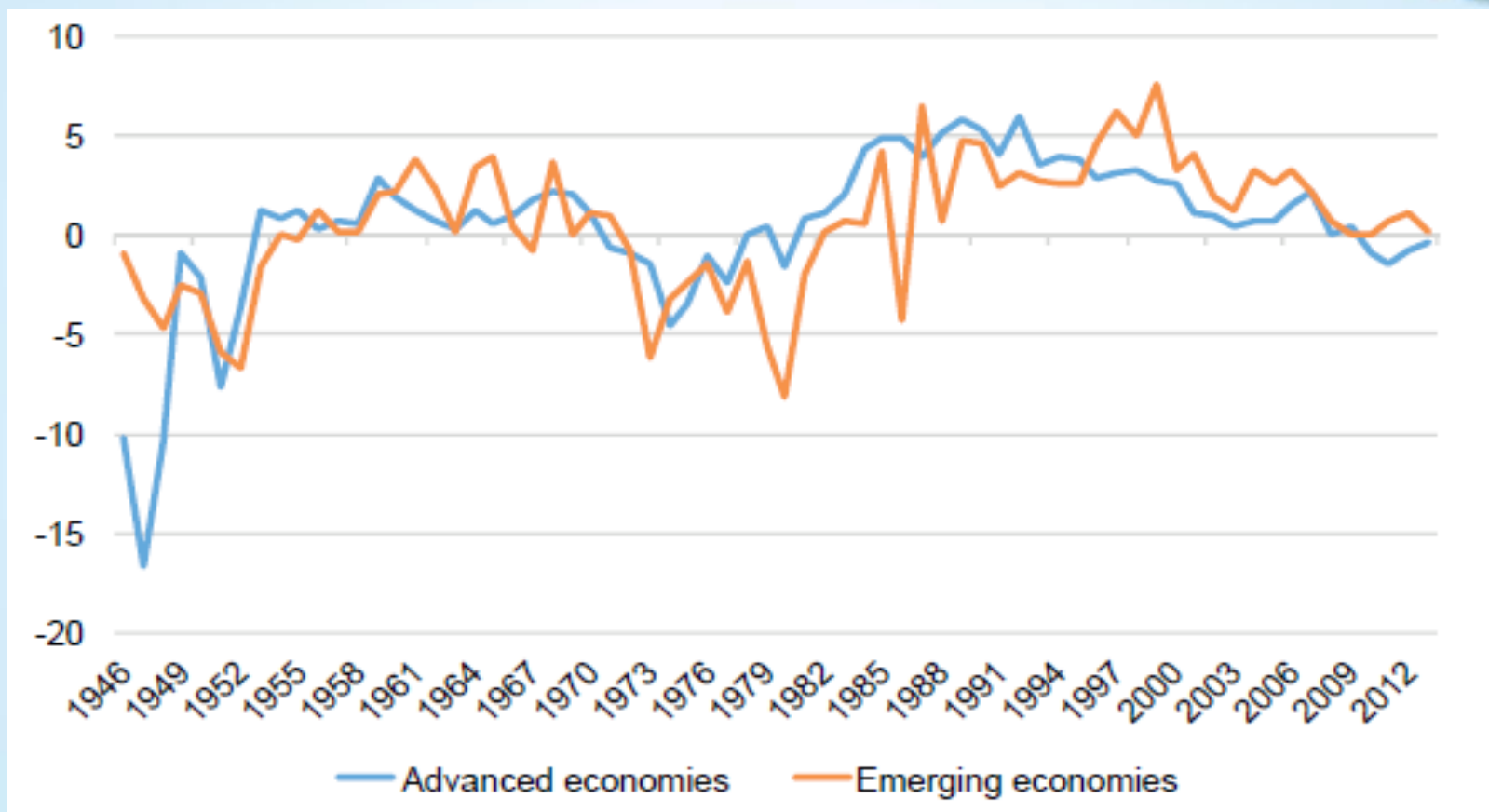
# emerging economies' sovereign credit spread



source: J.P. Morgan



# average real treasury-bill rates

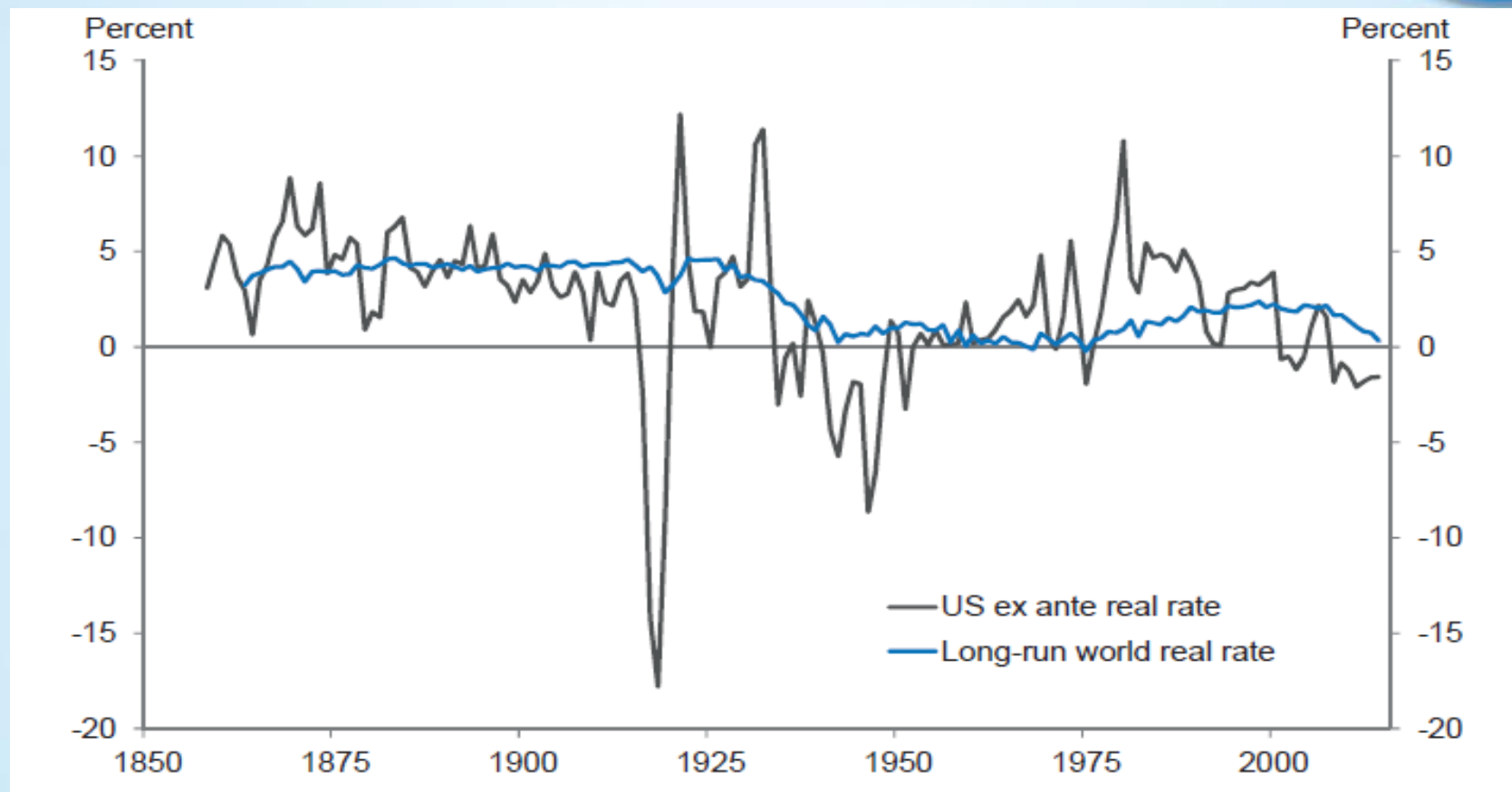


source: Reinhart and Sbrancia (2014)





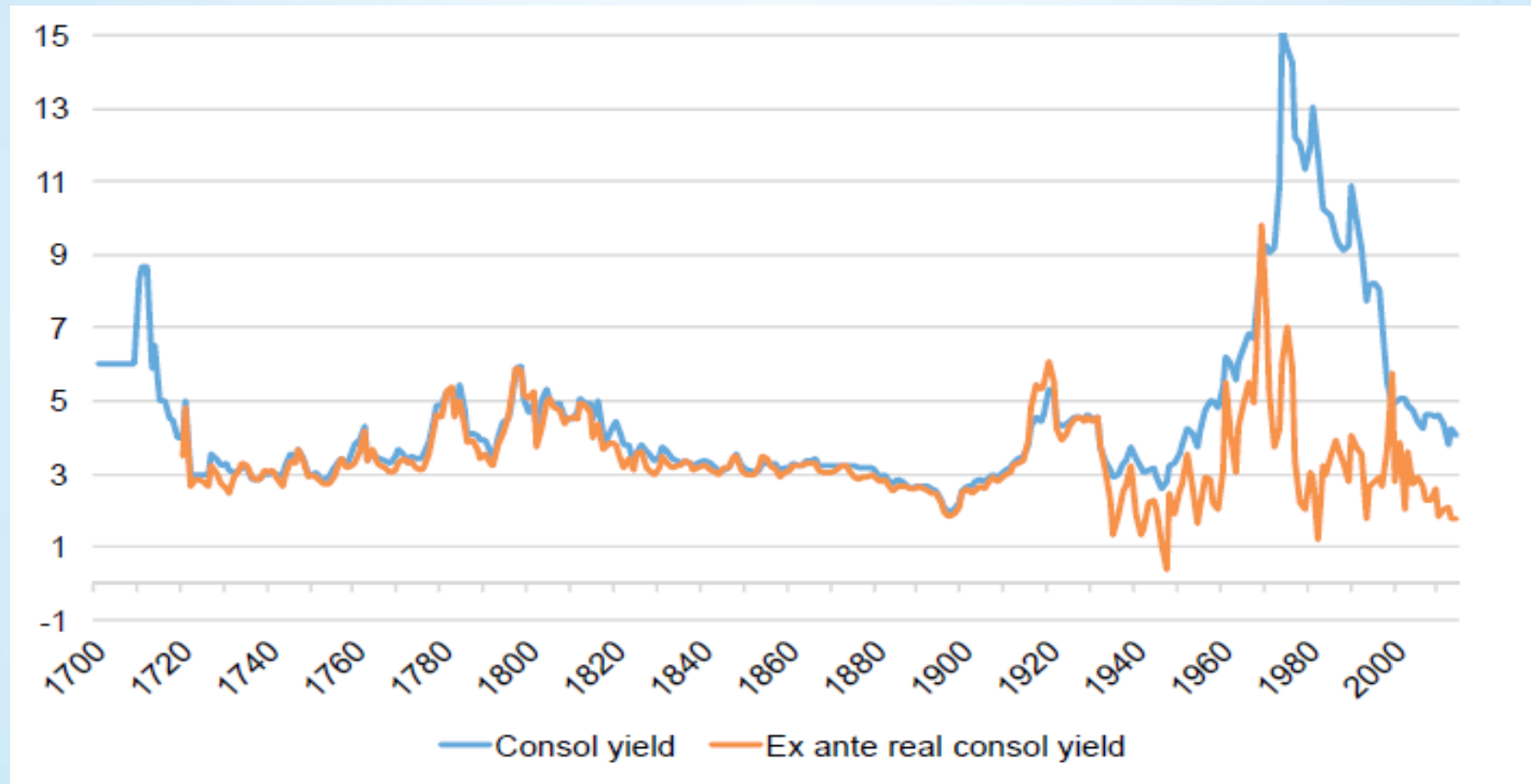
# estimates of US short-term and long-run world real interest rate



source: Hamilton et al. (2015)



# 300 years of UK nominal and long-term yields

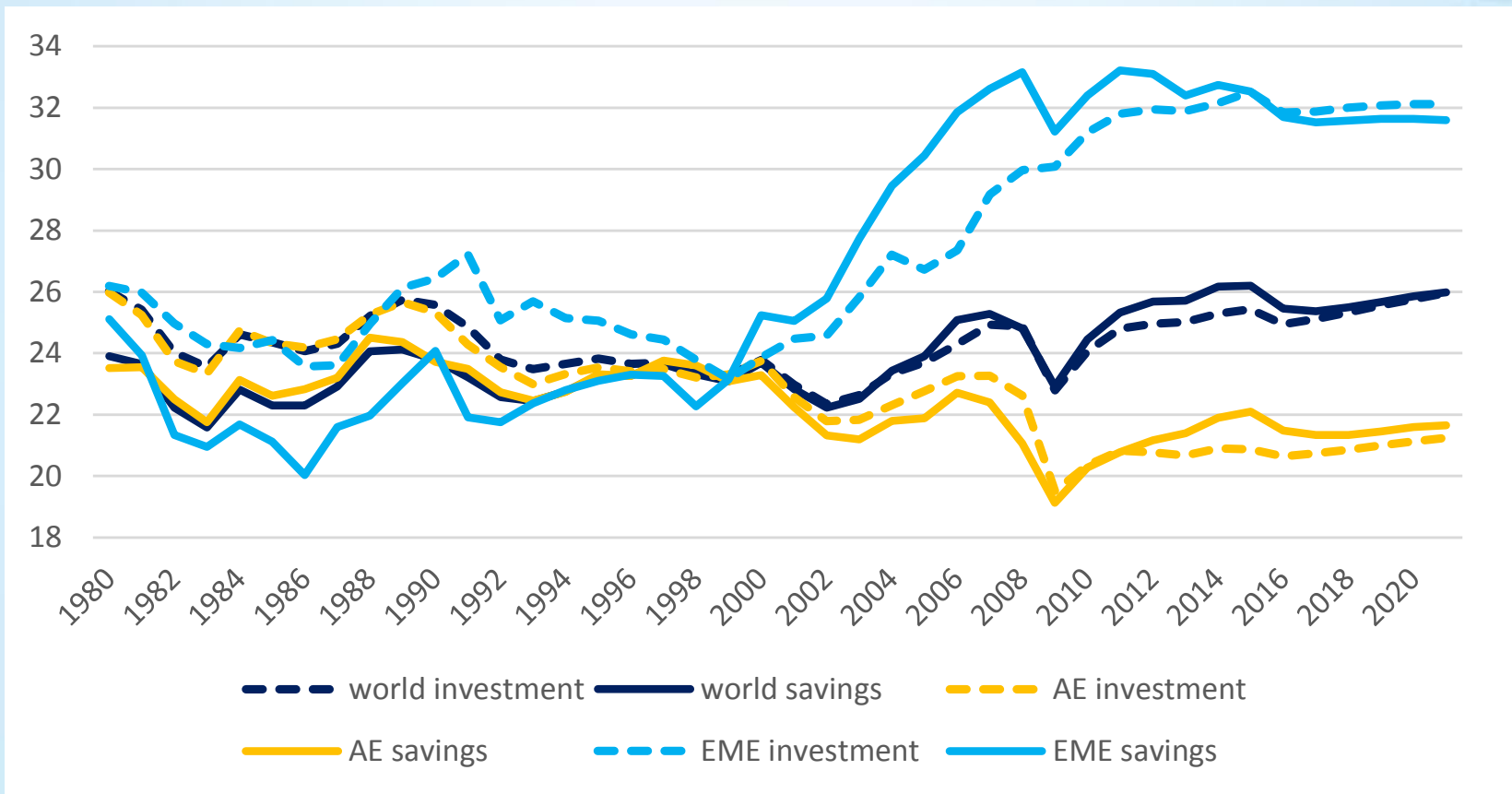


source: Bank of England Historical database





# savings and investment shares (% of GDP)



source: IMF



CAISSES DE RETRAITE

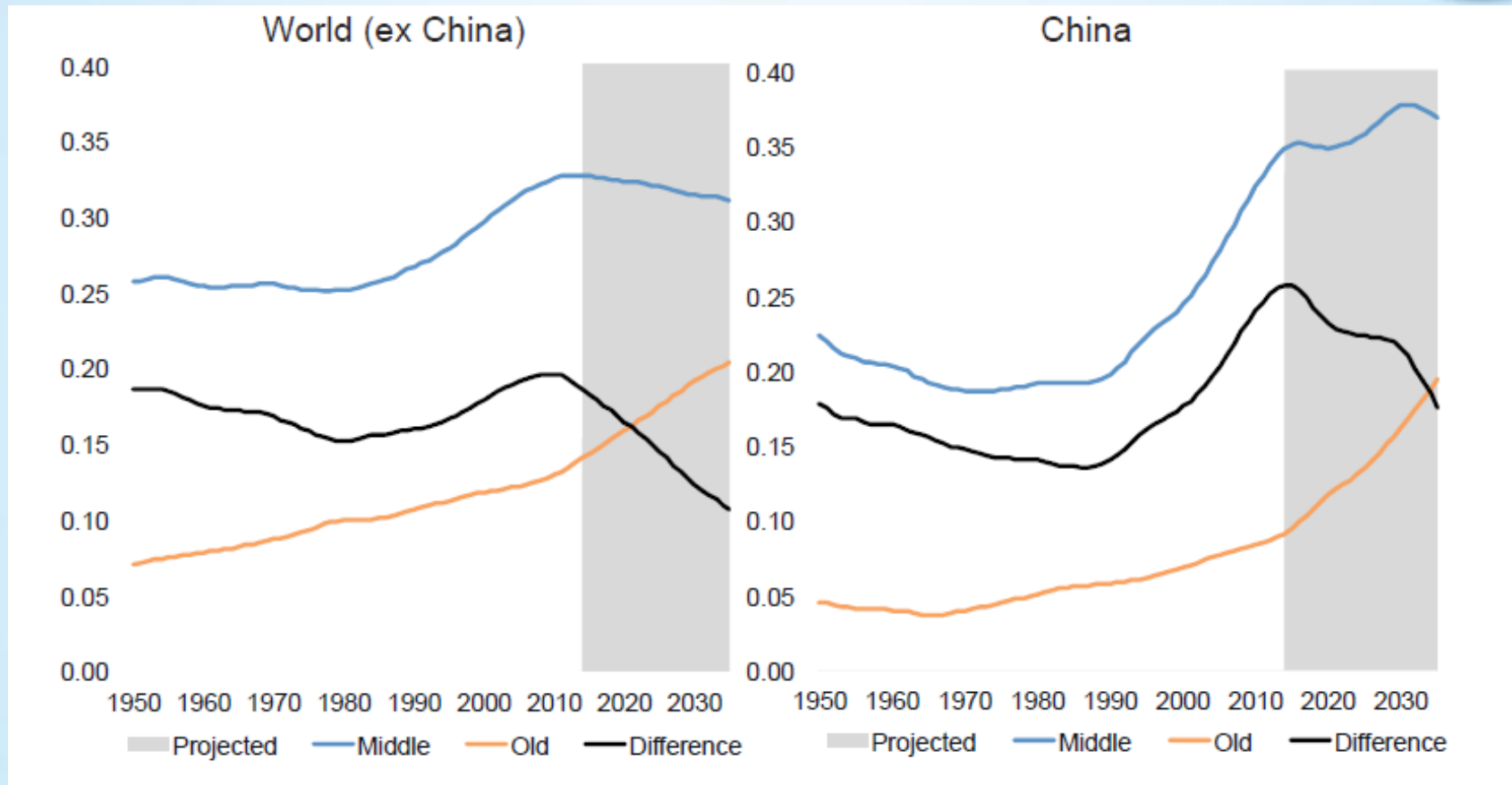


ILL. ANDRÉ-PHILIPPE CÔTÉ



# population development

(middle=40-64 years; old=65+ years)



source: United Nation



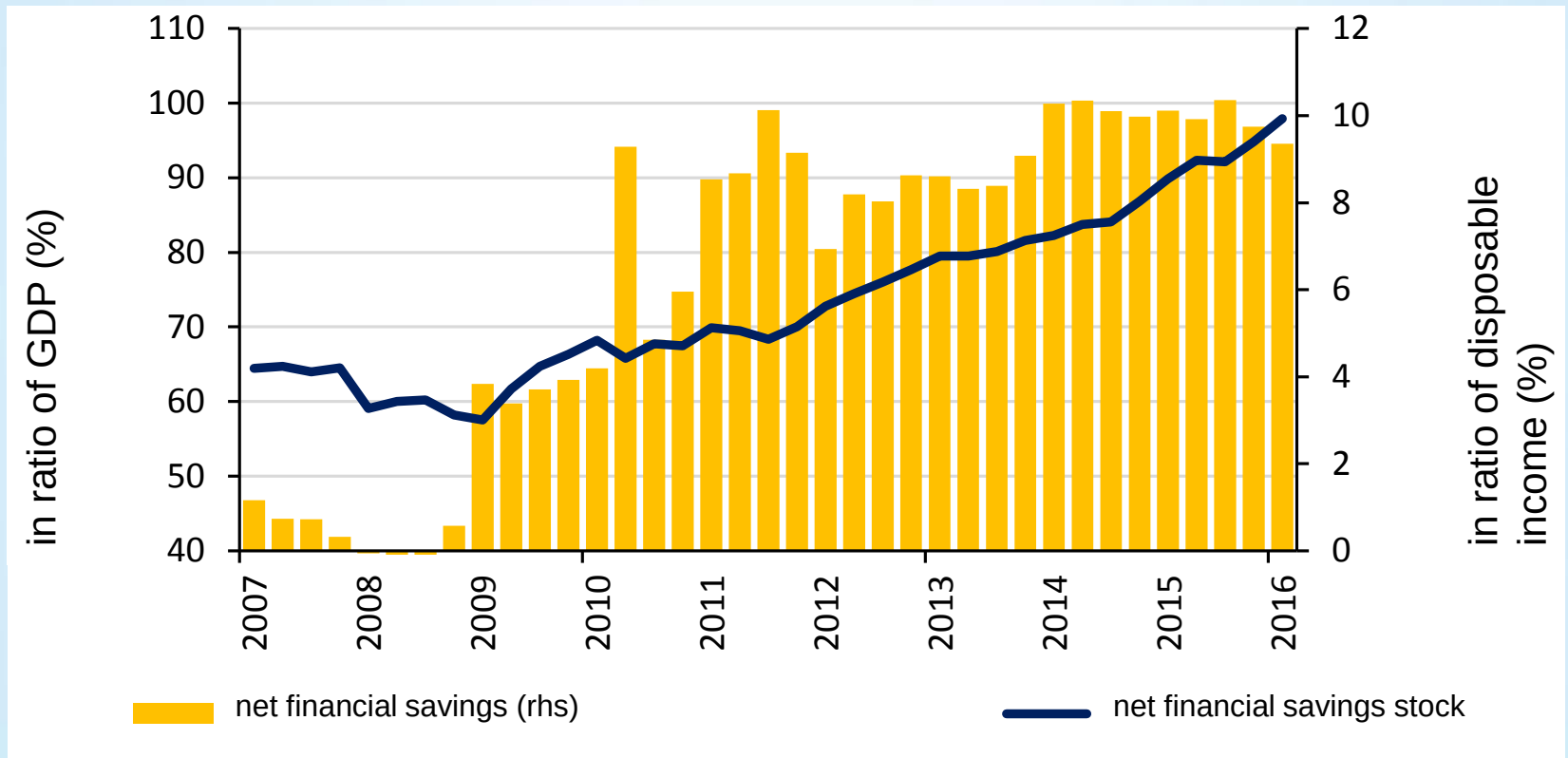
# demographic pressure on savings



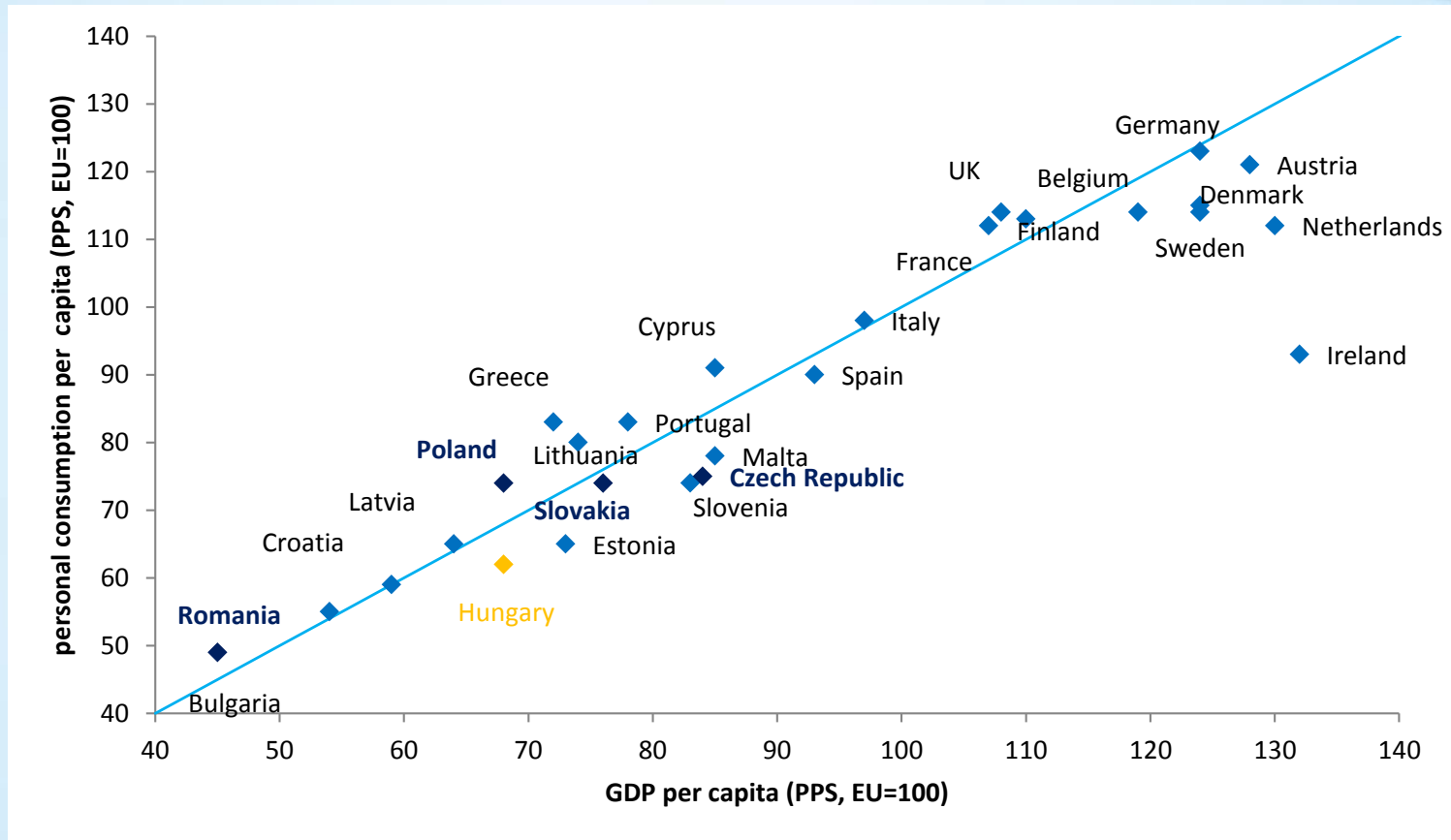
source: United Nation, IMF



# still on the save side in Hungary

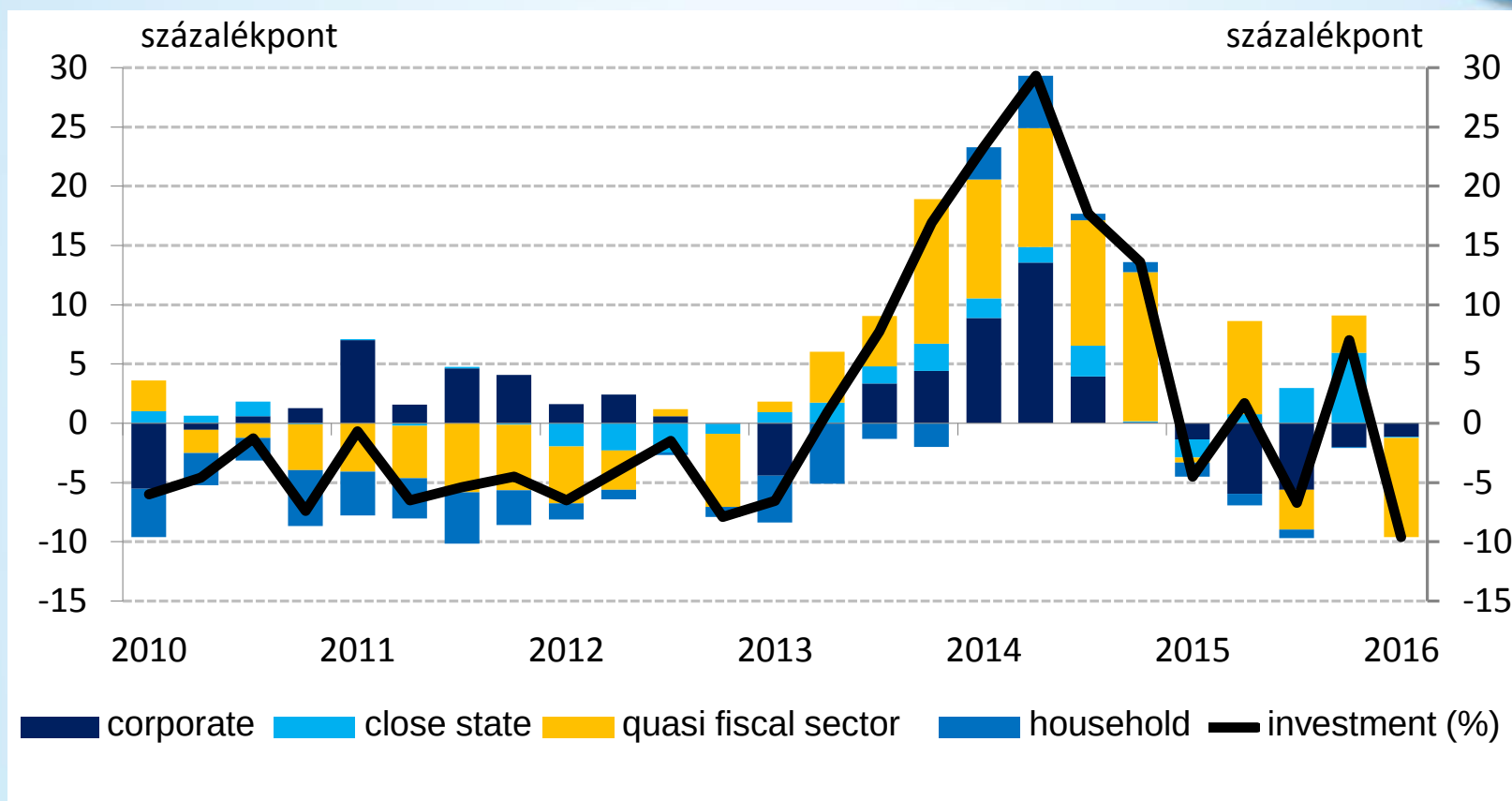


# relative consumption in EU

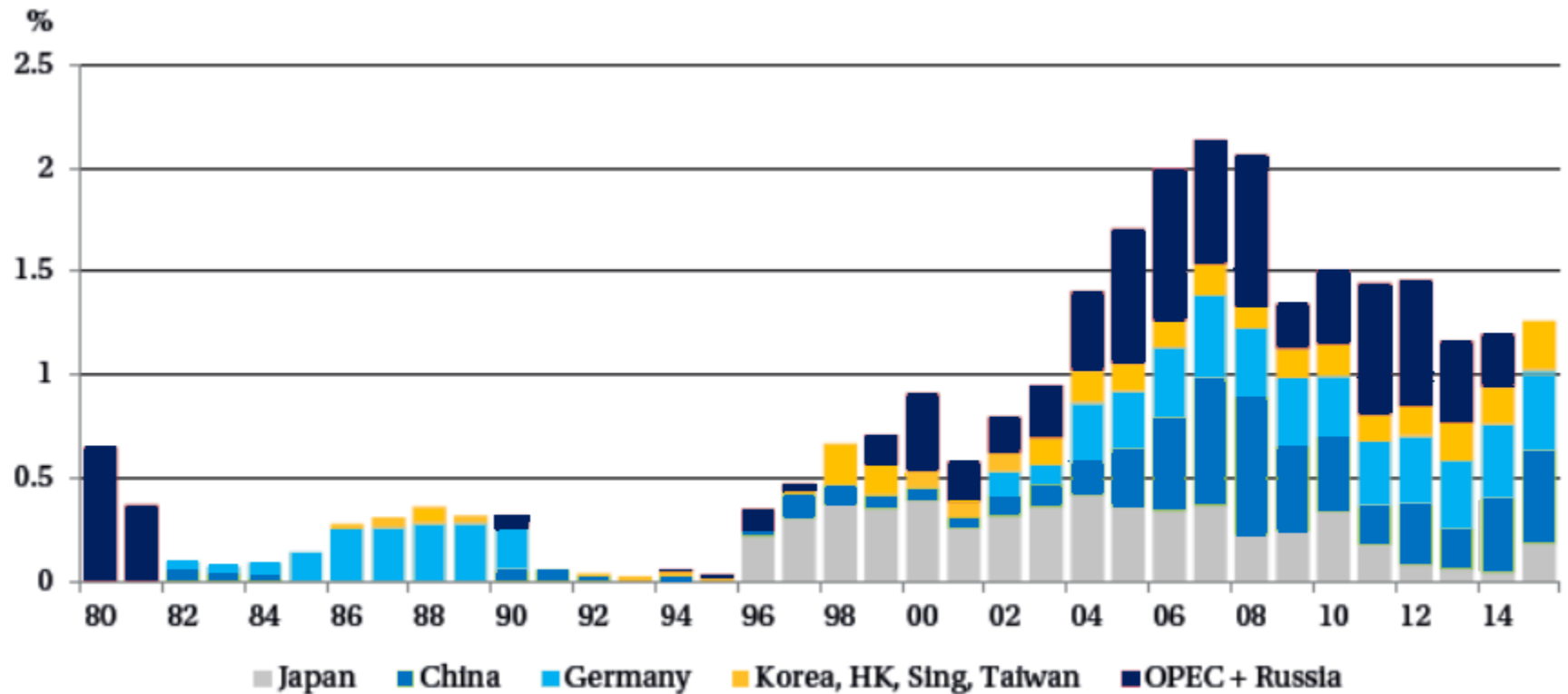




# lack of investment in Hungary



# C/A surpluses to the world GDP



source: IMF

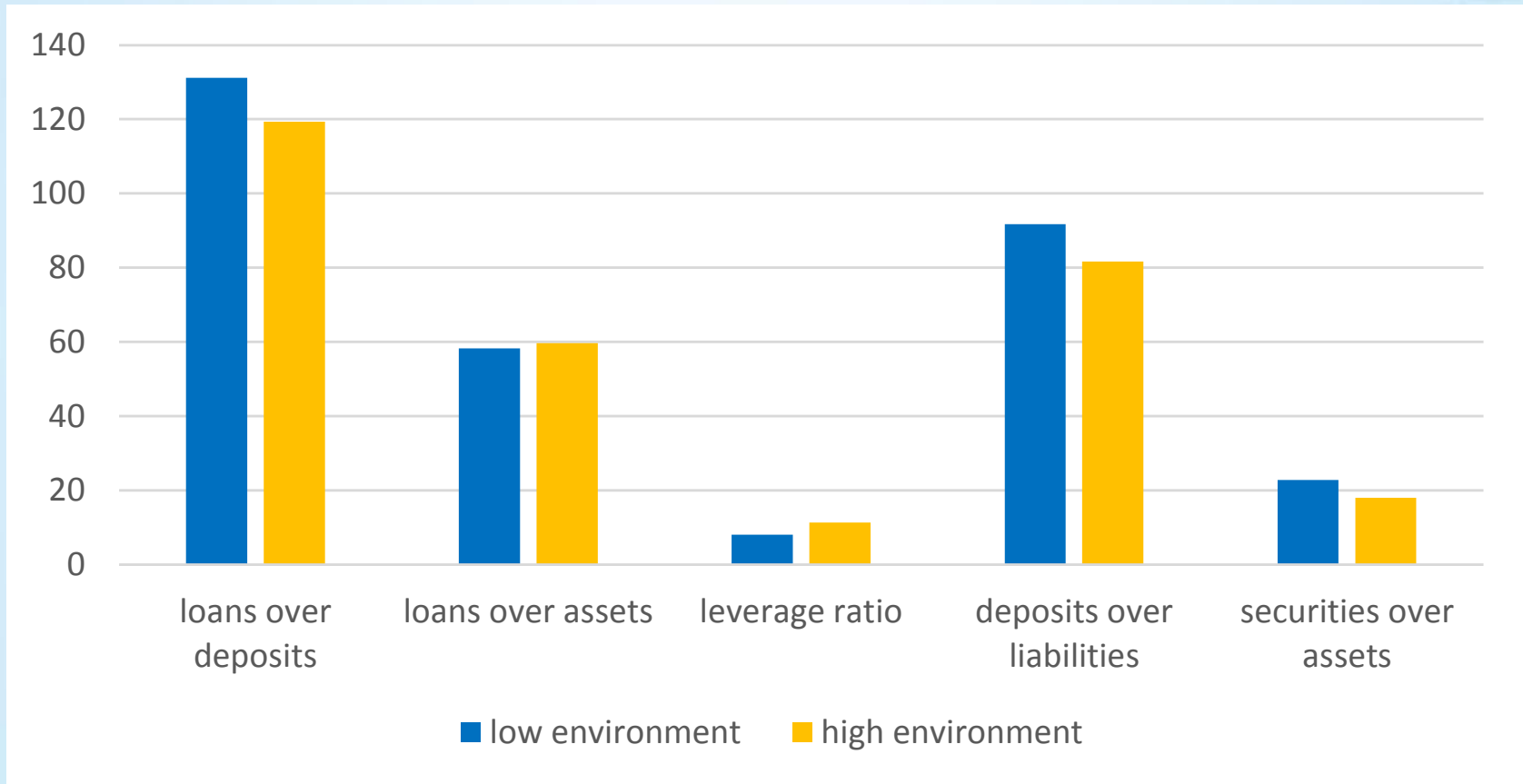




**“Waiter, there’s a bank  
in the soup!”**

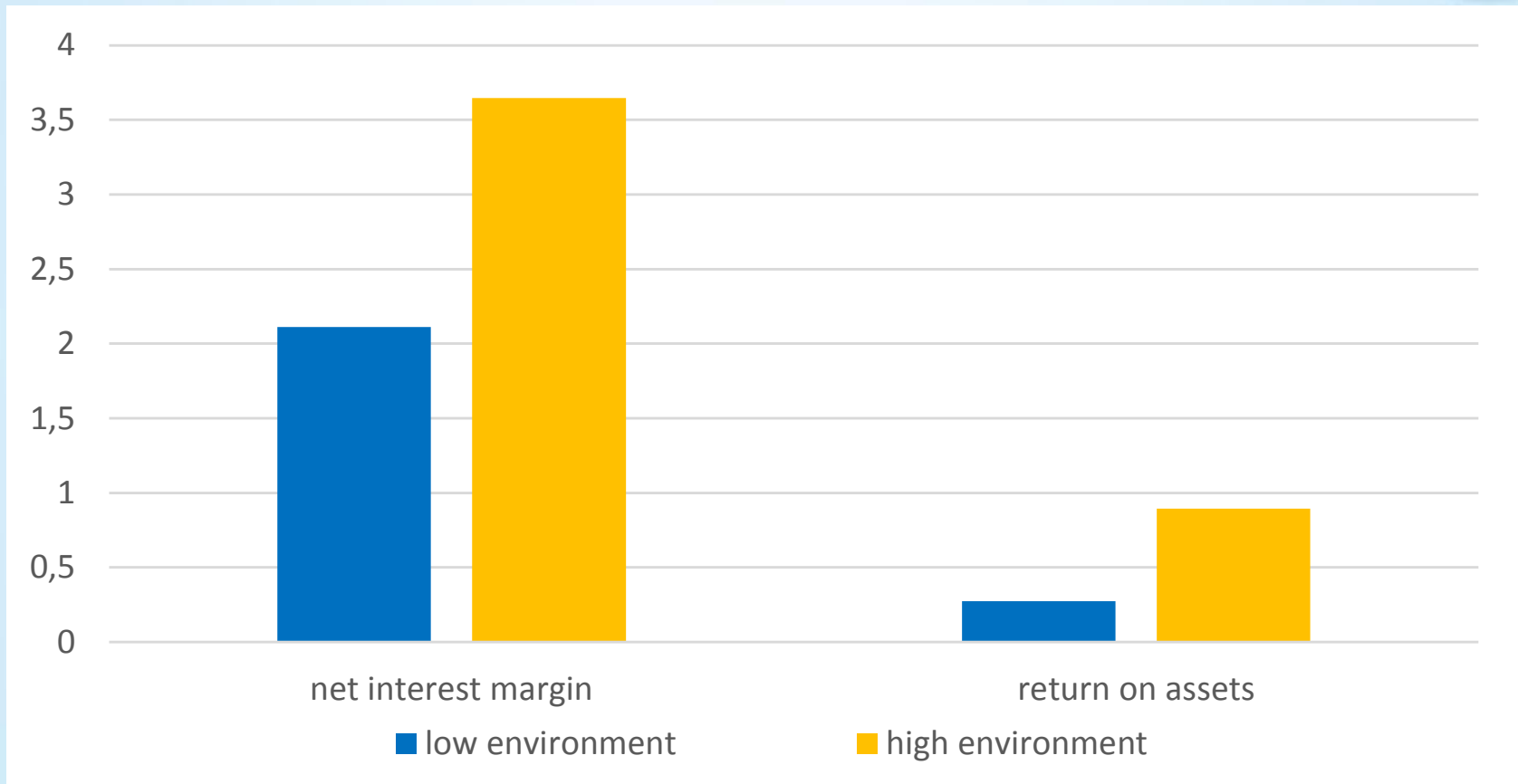


# banks' balance sheet composition

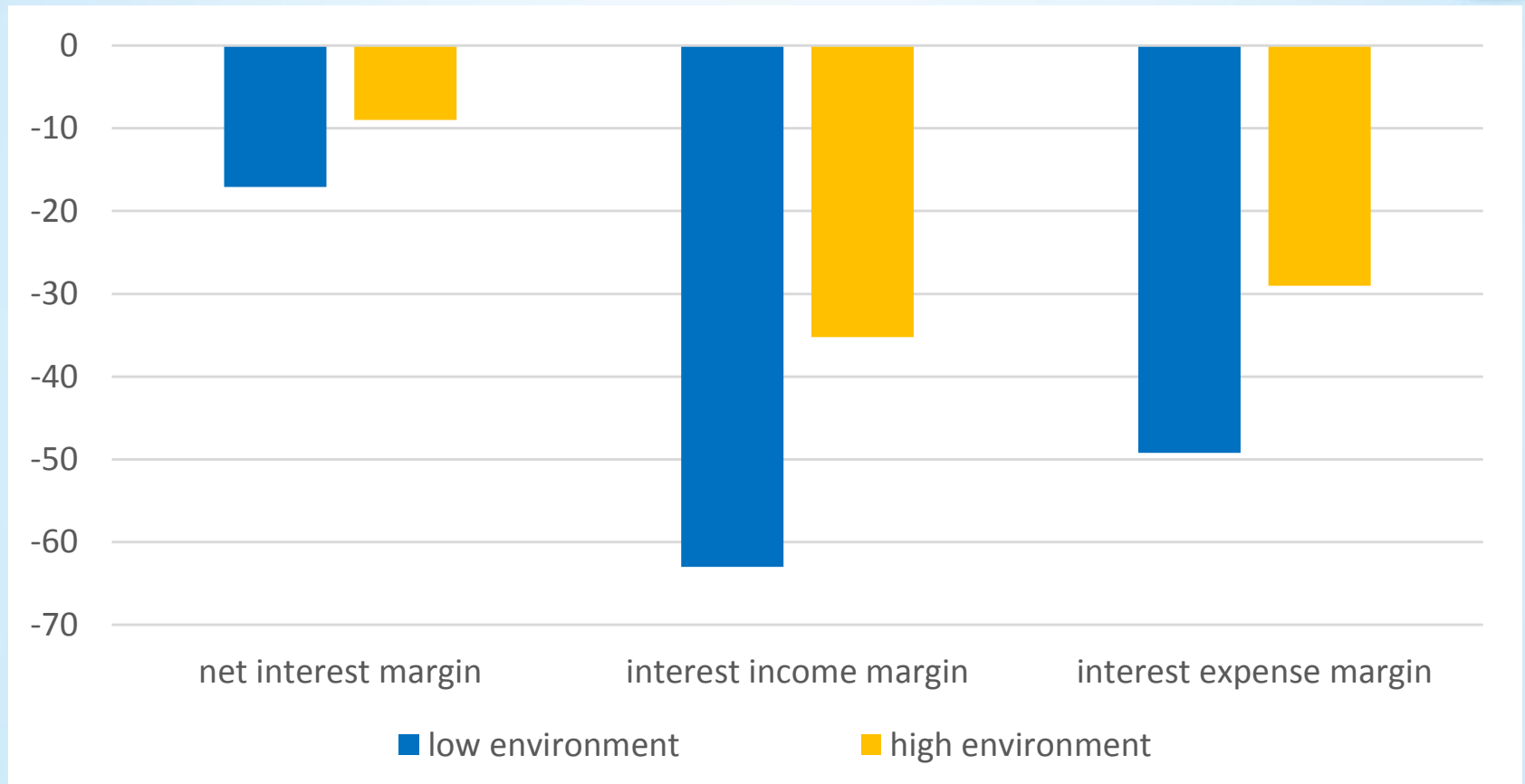




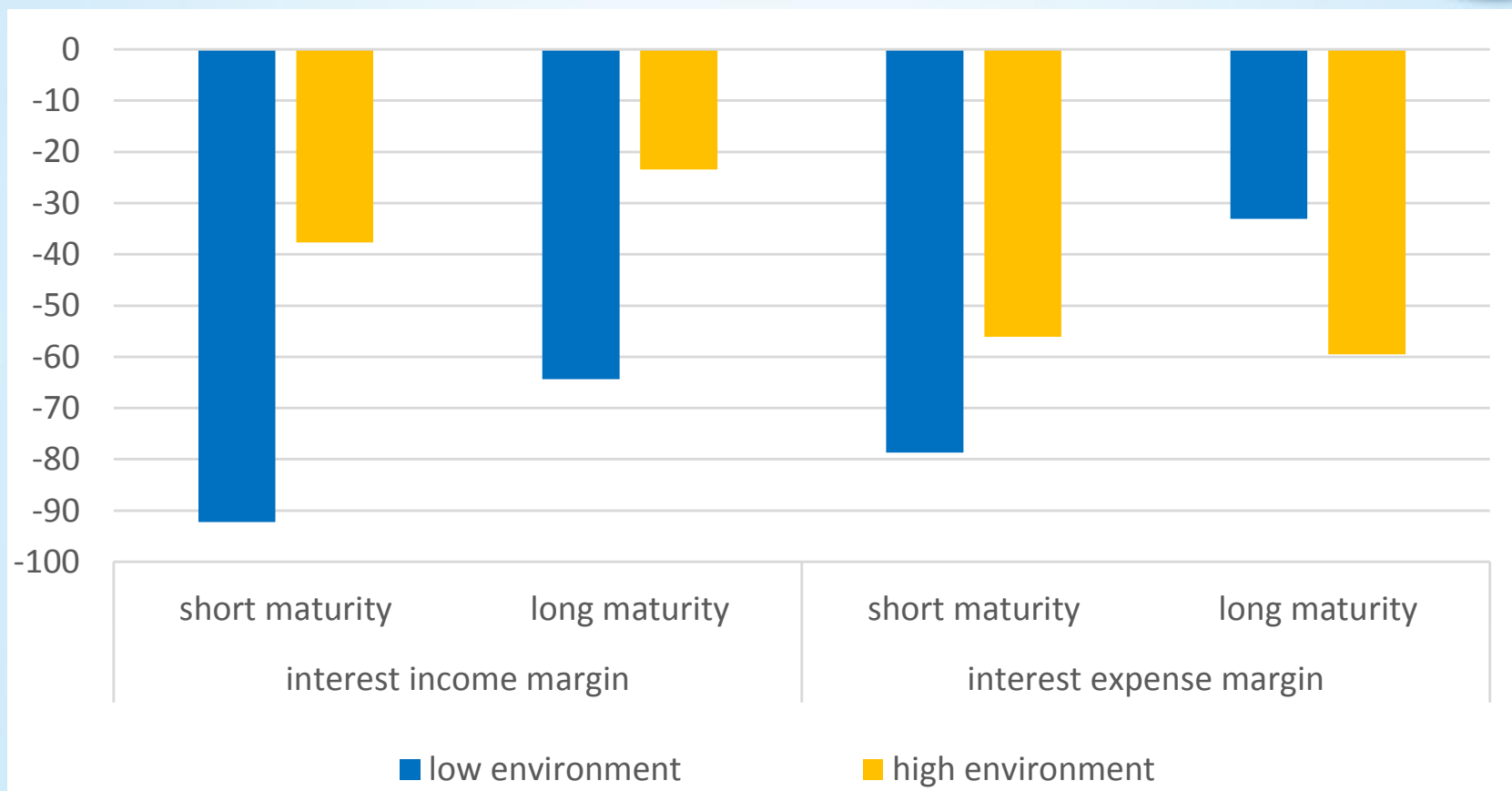
# banks' NIM and profitability



# effect of 1ppt decrease in 3-month yield, (bp)

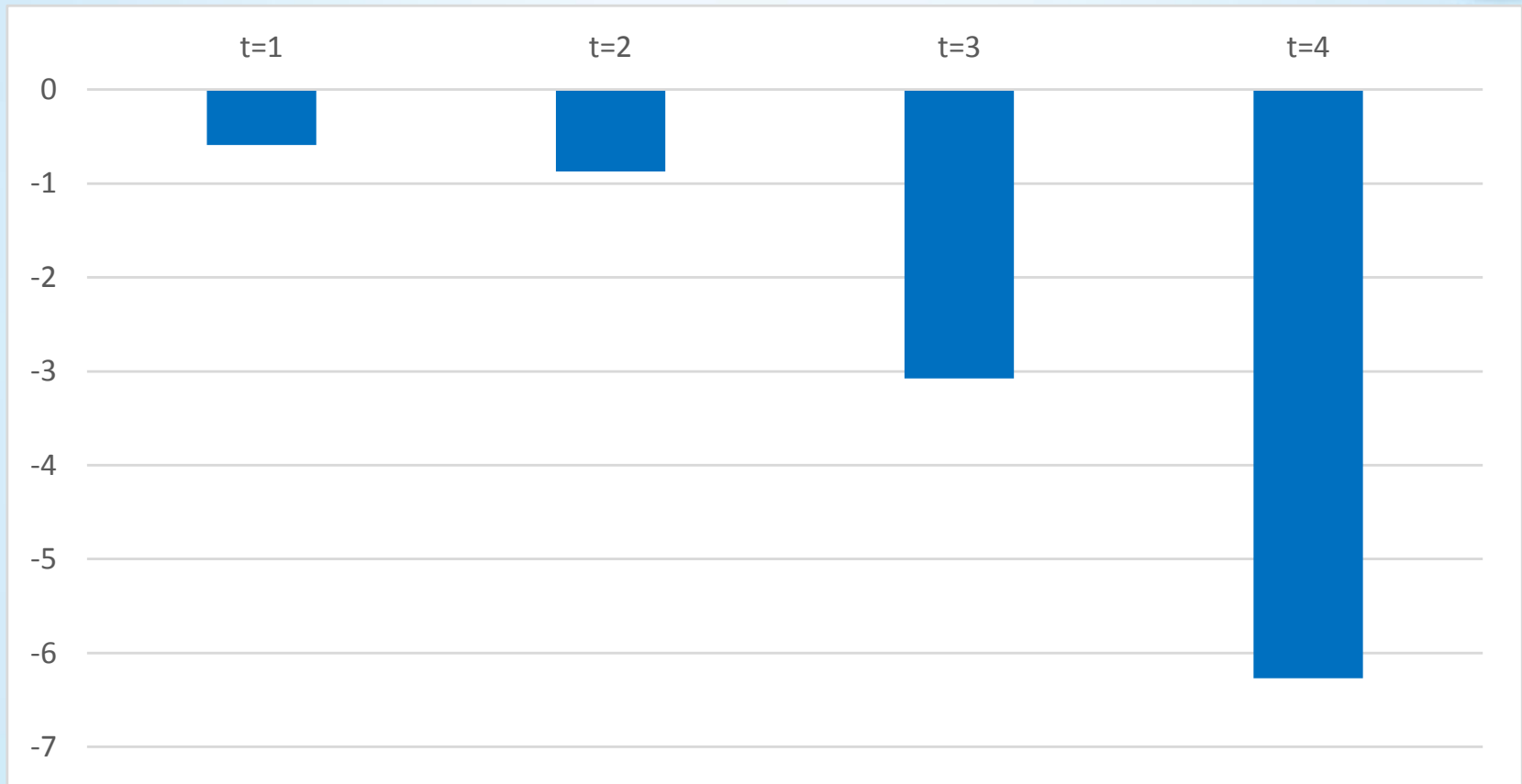


# effect of 1ppt decrease in 3-month yield (by duration, bp)

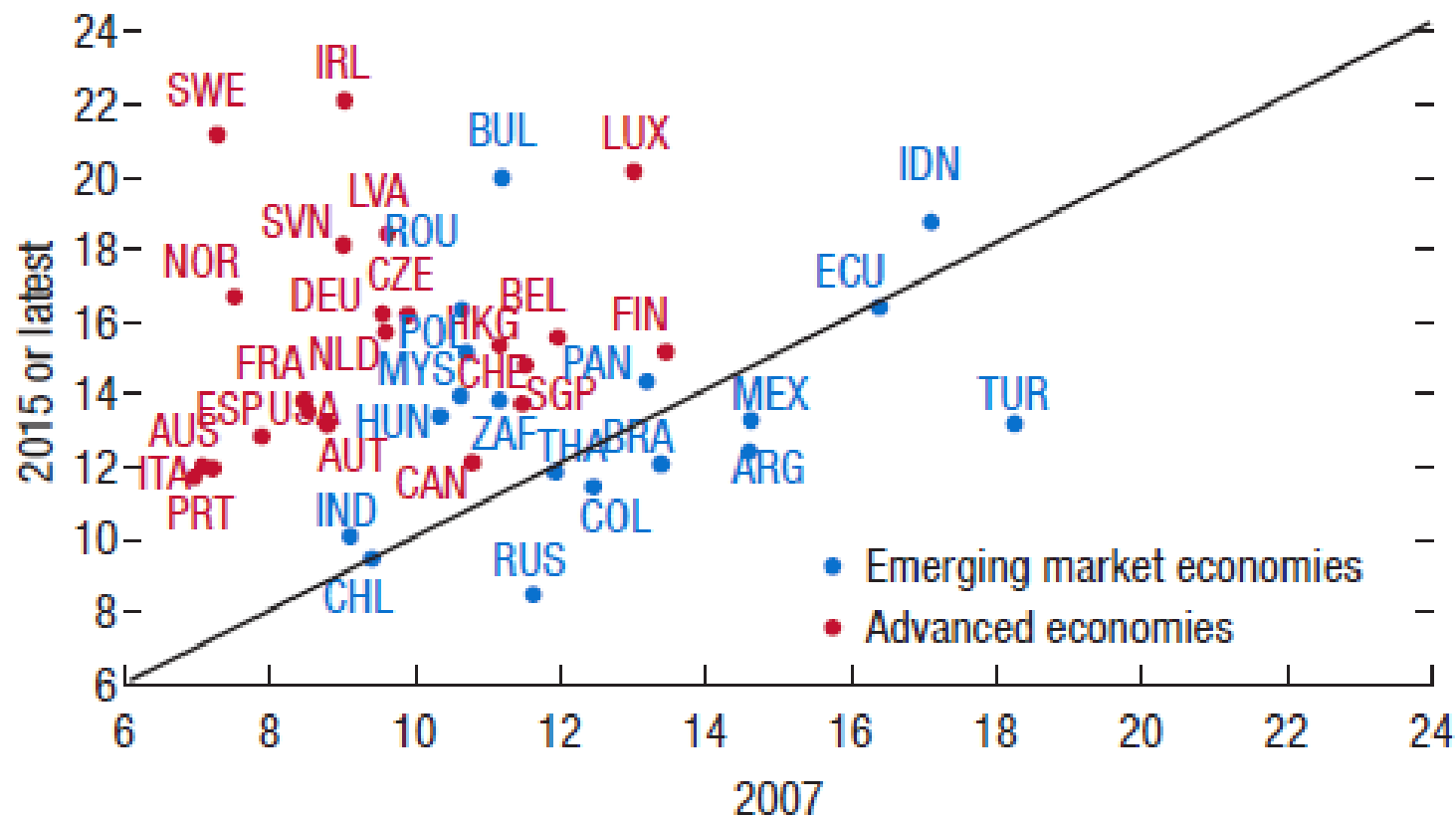




# change in NIM in a low rate environment



# tier 1 capital ratio (%)



source: IMF

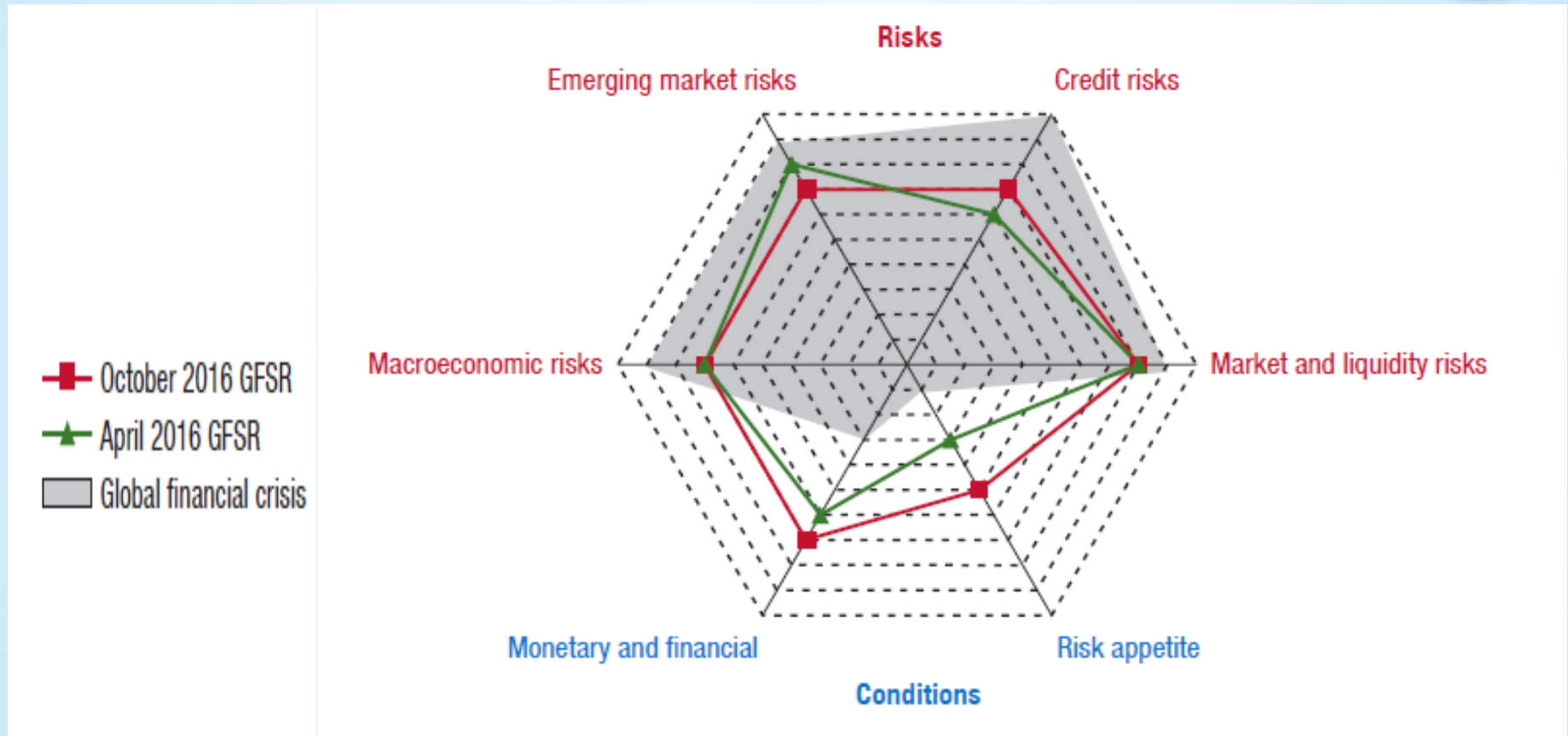






© Chappatte in NZZ am Sonntag, Zurich

# global financial stability map



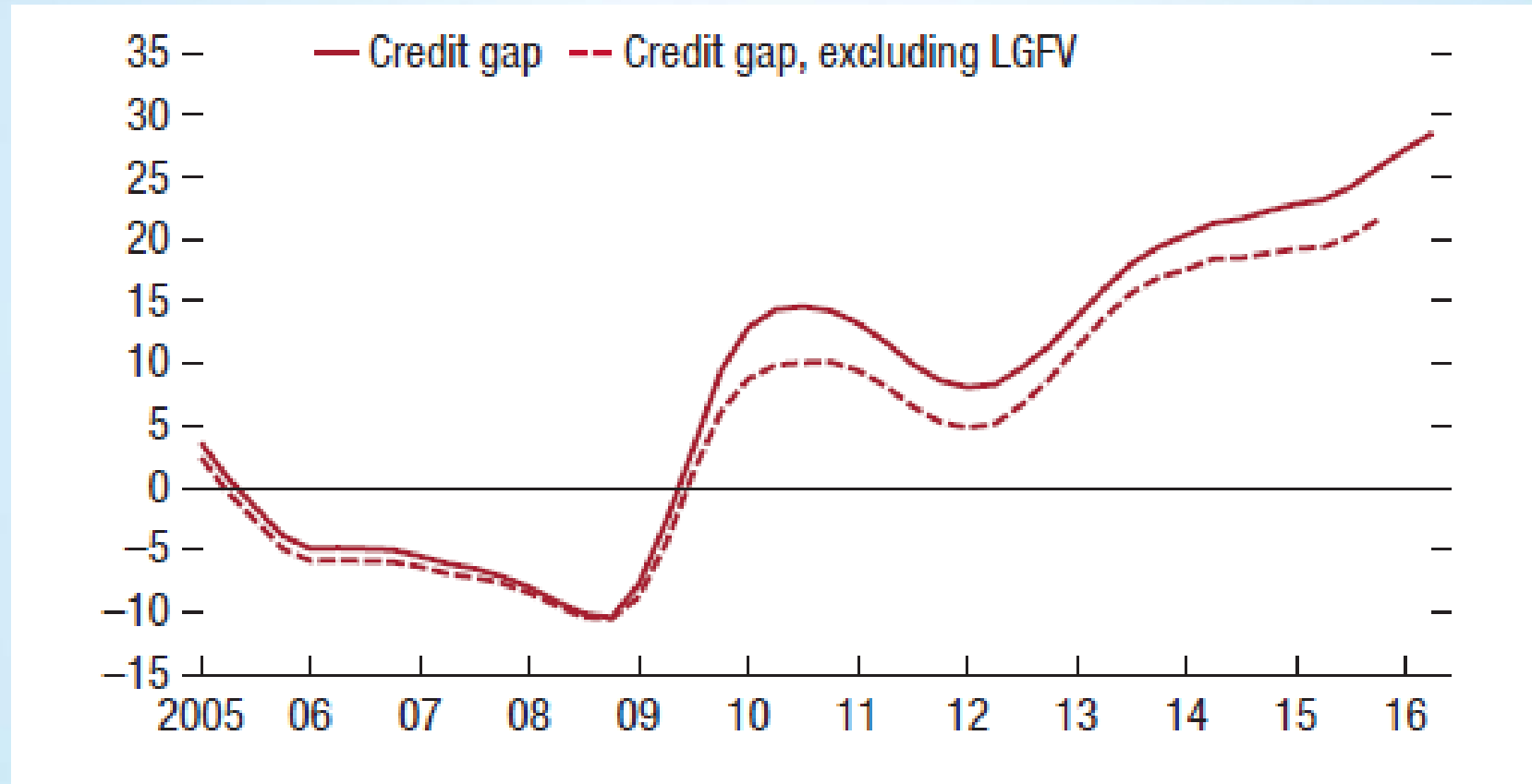
source: IMF





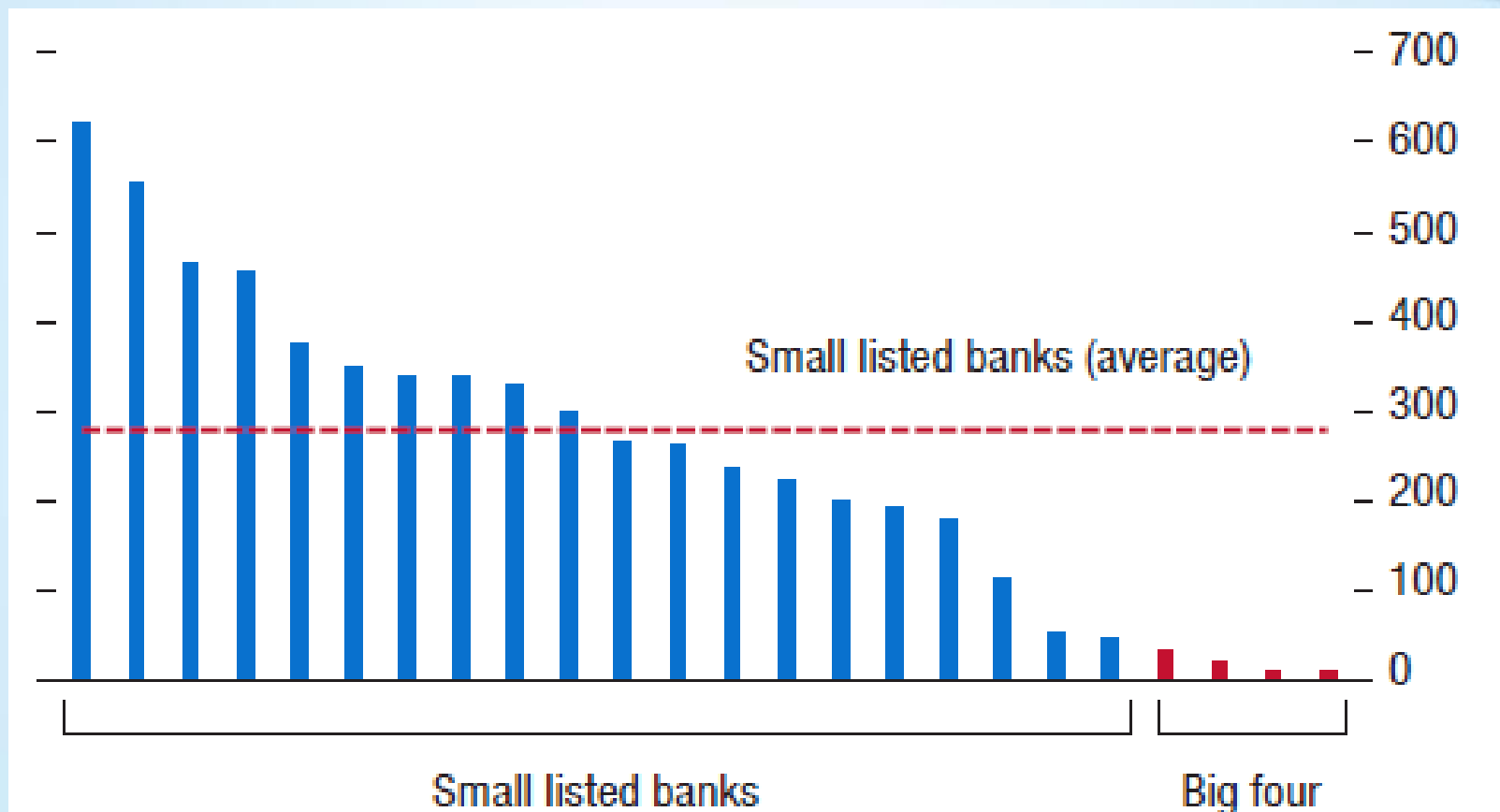


# credit overhang to GDP over long-term trend (China, %pt)





# shadow assets as a share of capital buffers (China, %)

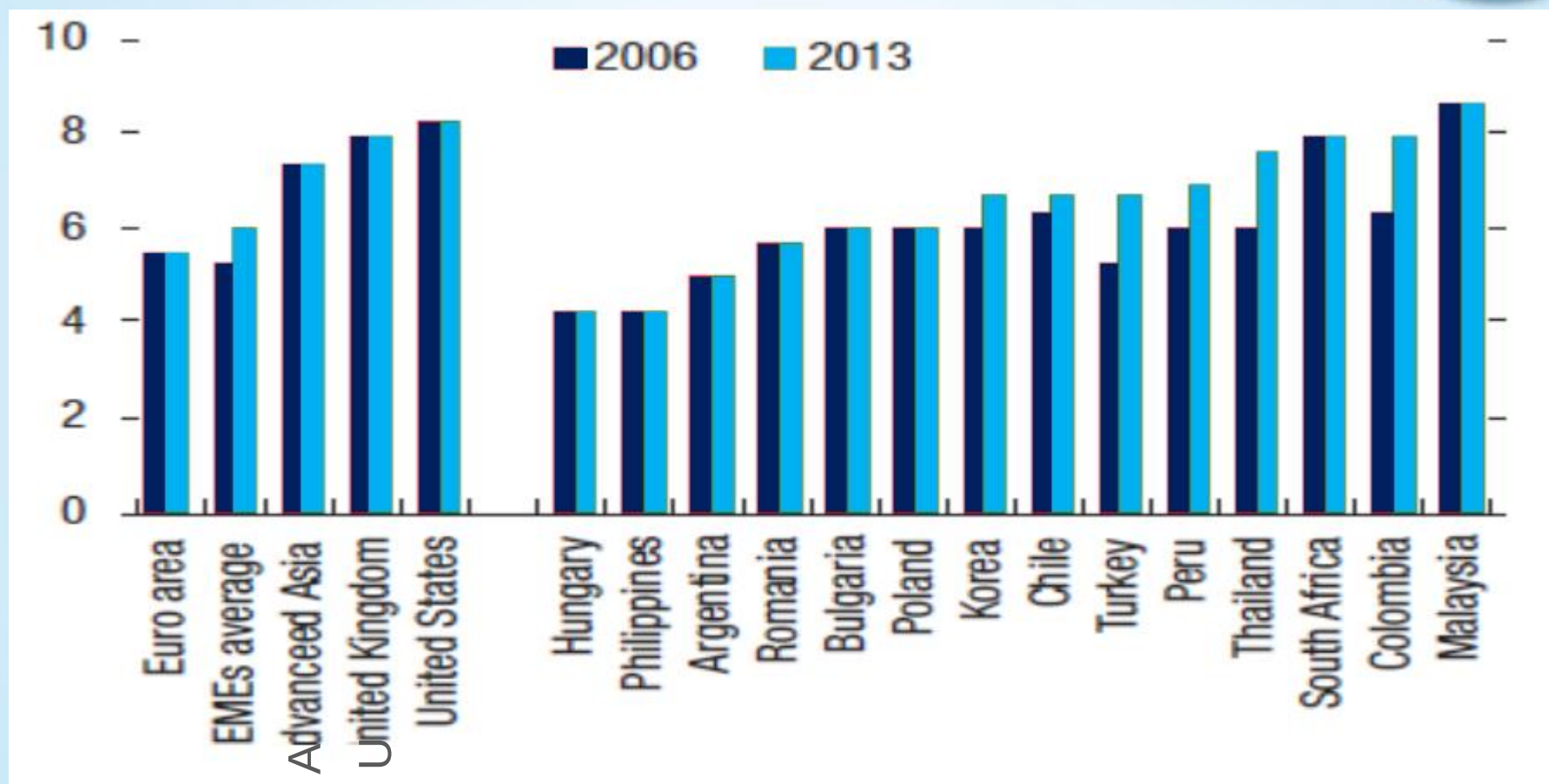




Biff was a little unclear on the rules for the ice bucket challenge.

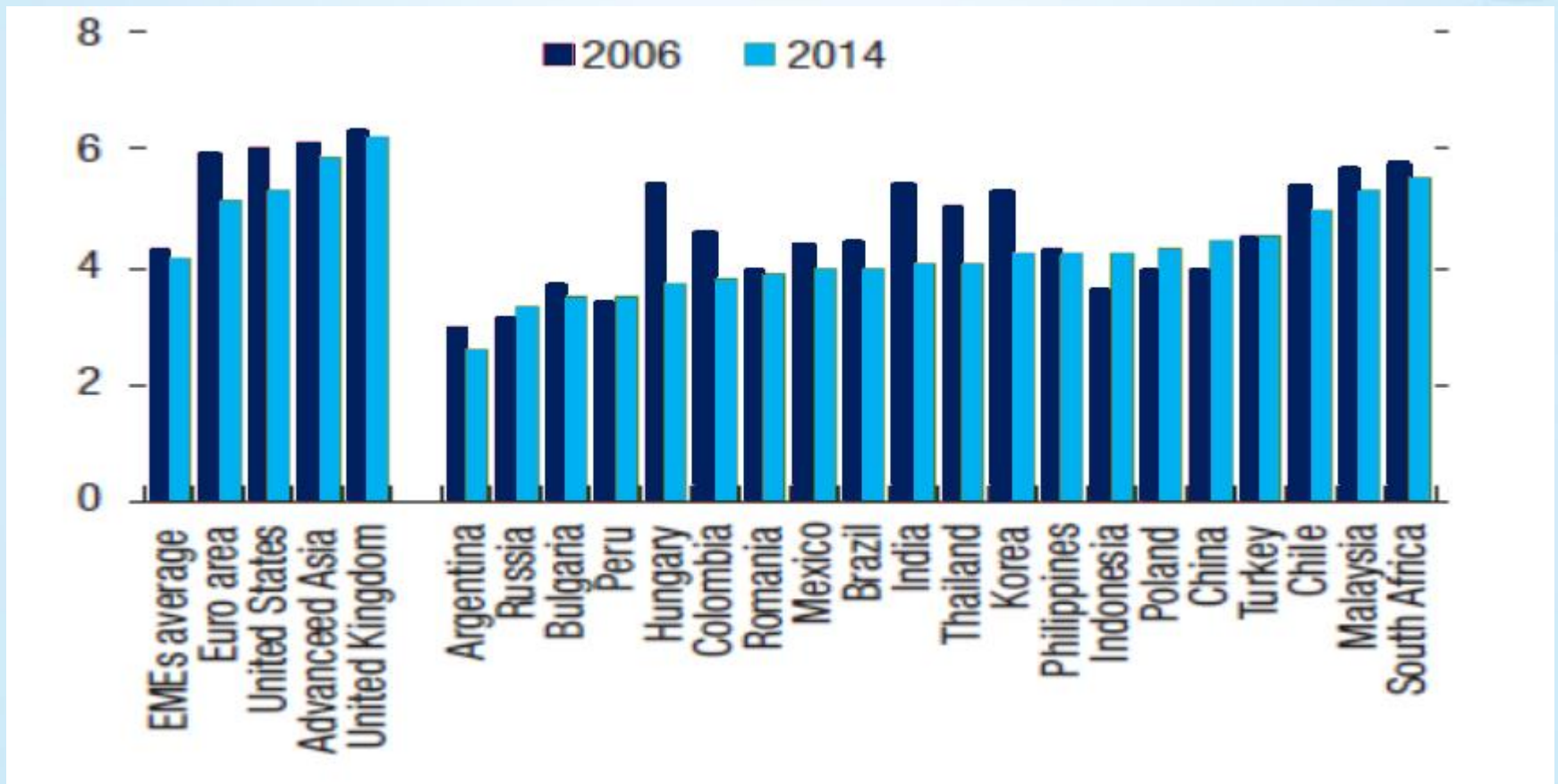


# strength of investors protection (higher value...stronger protection)

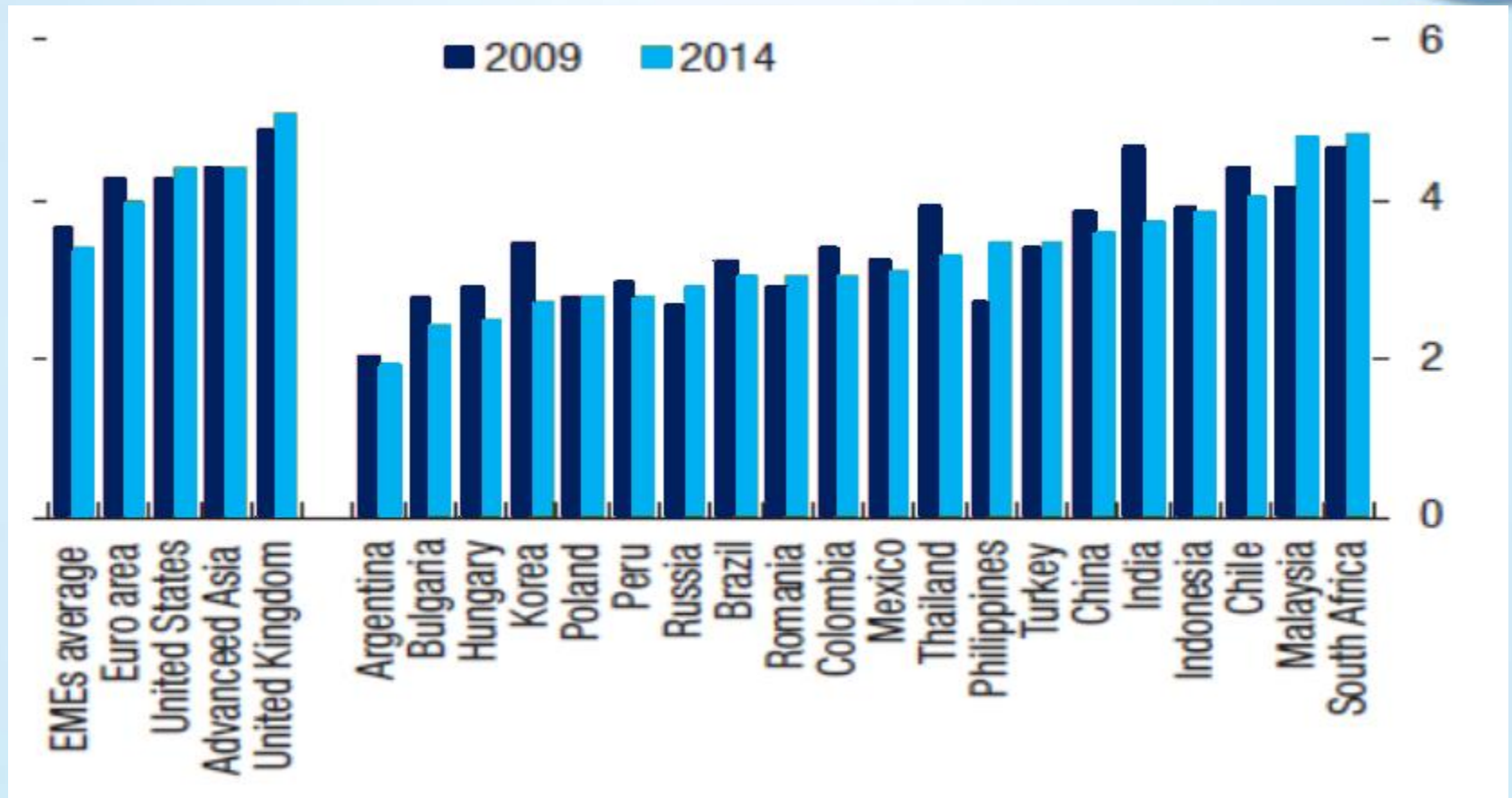


# property rights

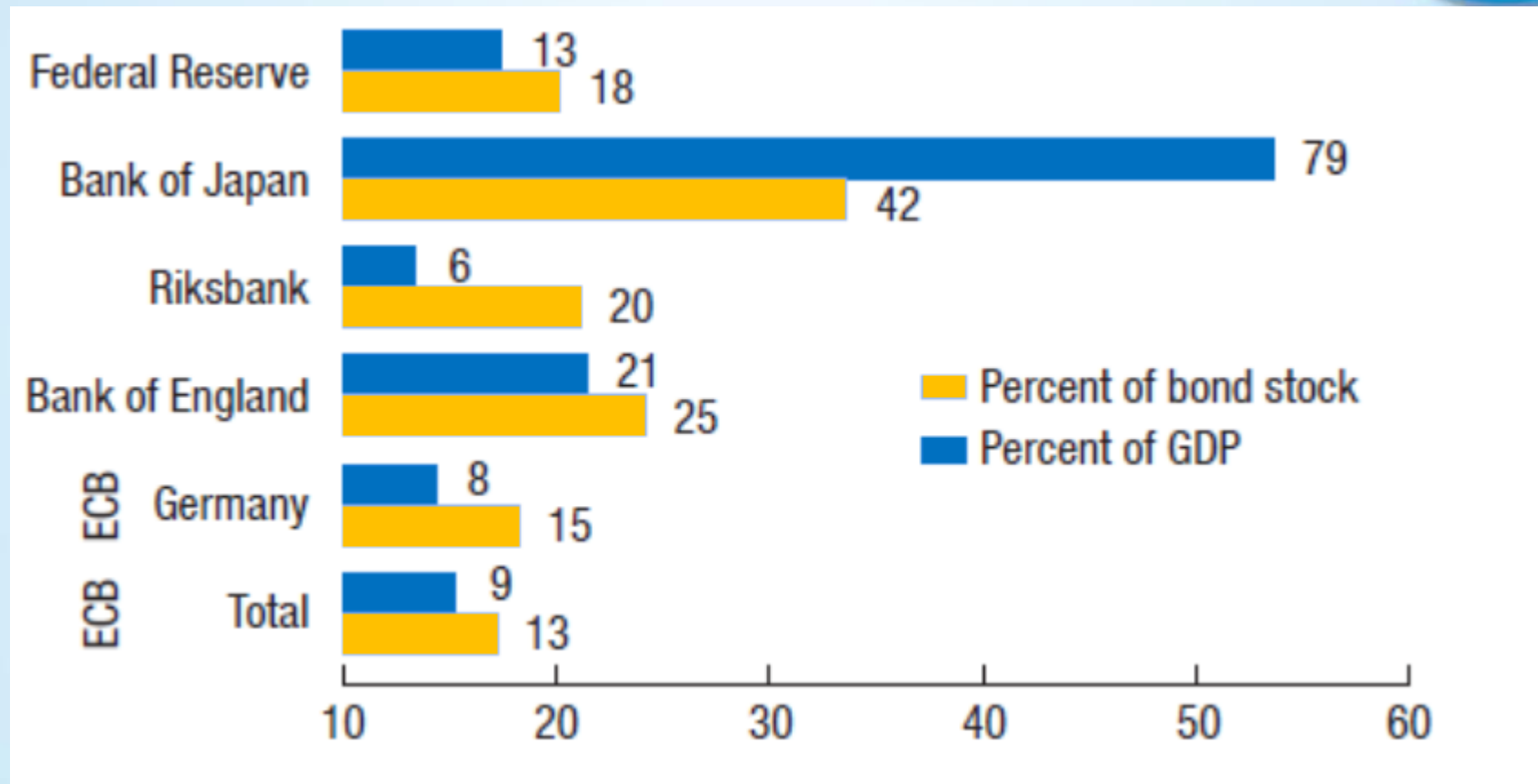
(higher value...stronger protection)



# efficiency of legal framework in challenging regulations (higher...greater)



# central banks' bond holdings (in 2016, %)

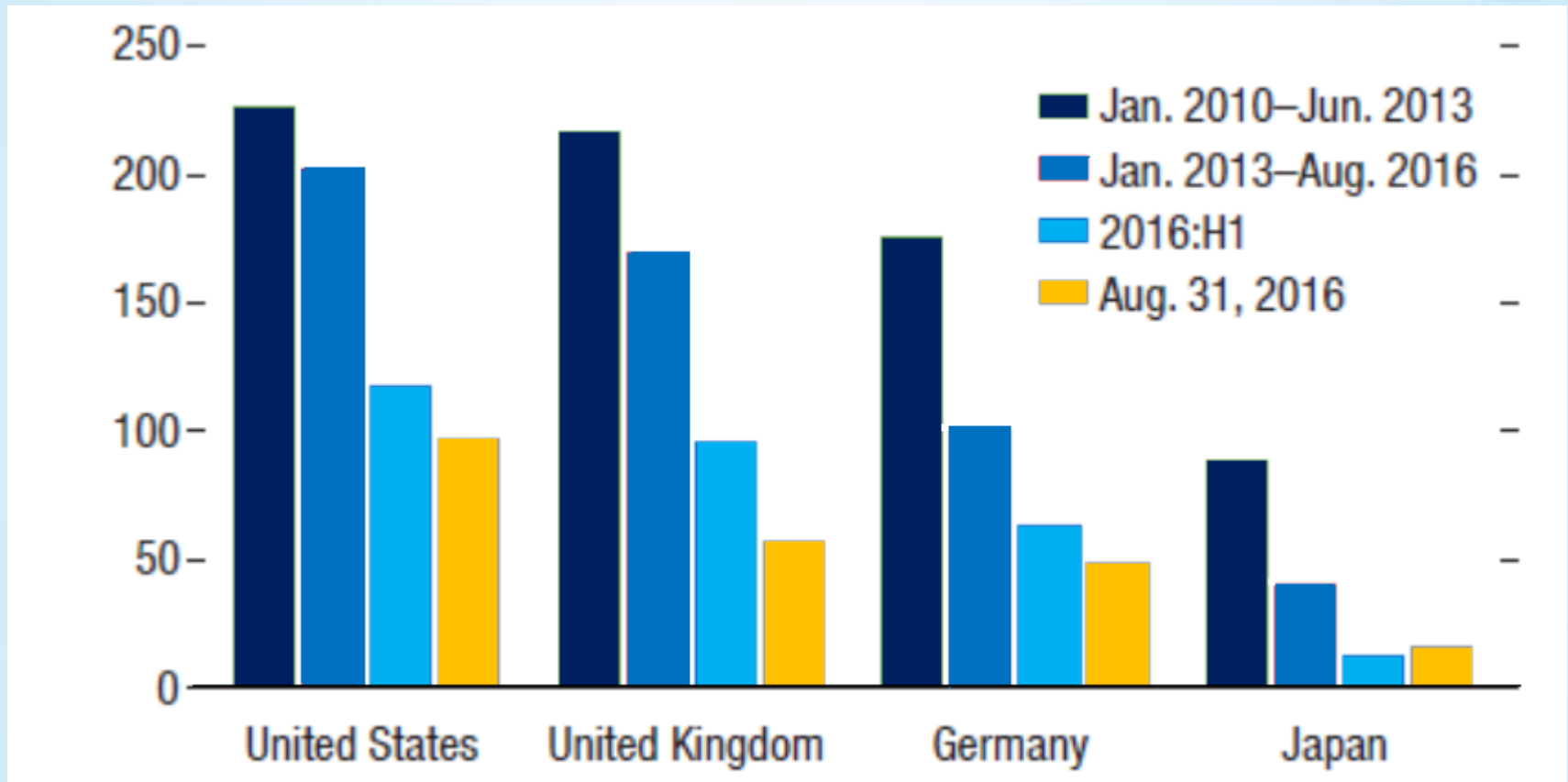


source: Citibank



# sovereign yield spreads

(10-year to 1-year spread, bp)

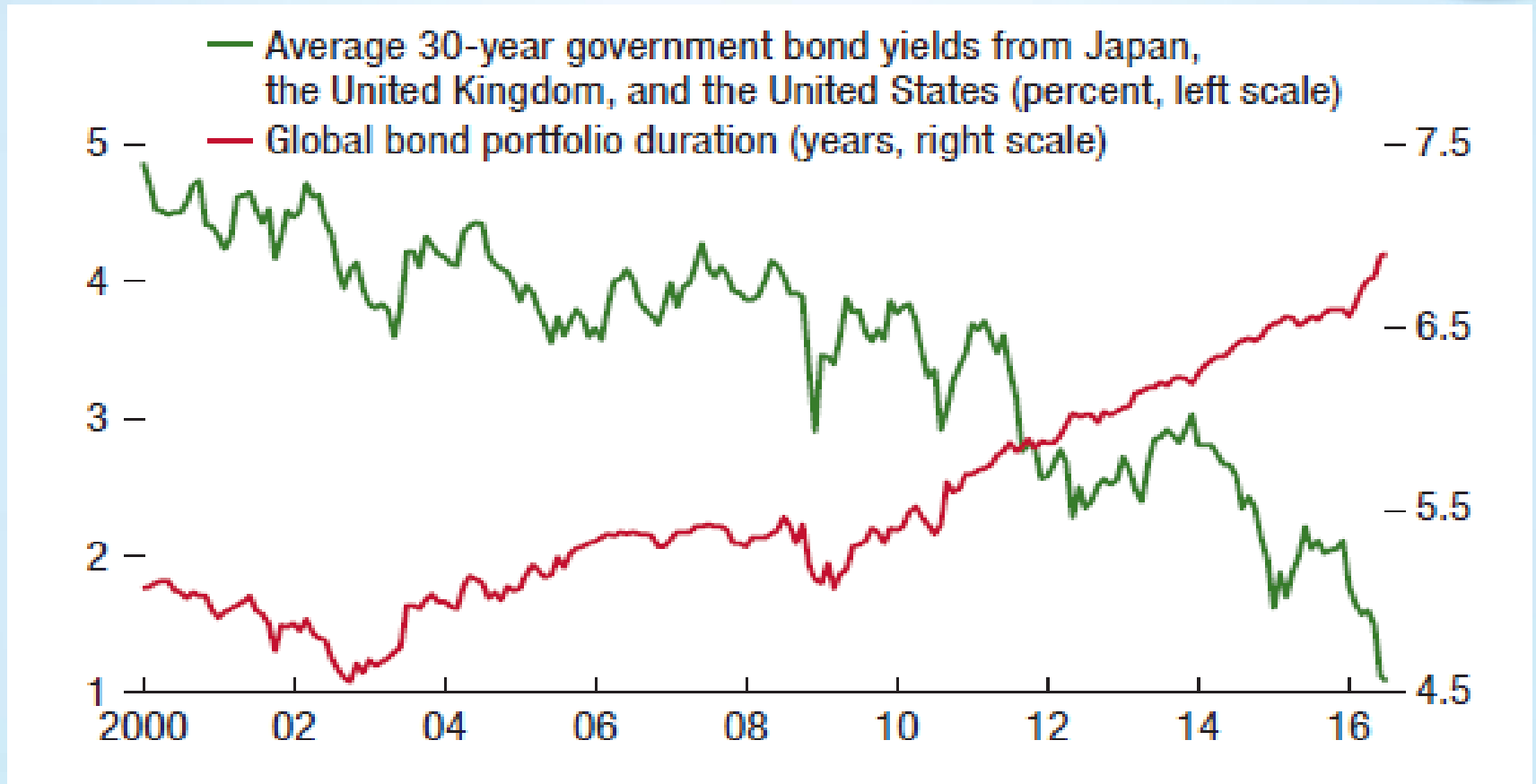


source: Bloomberg





# global bond portfolio duration

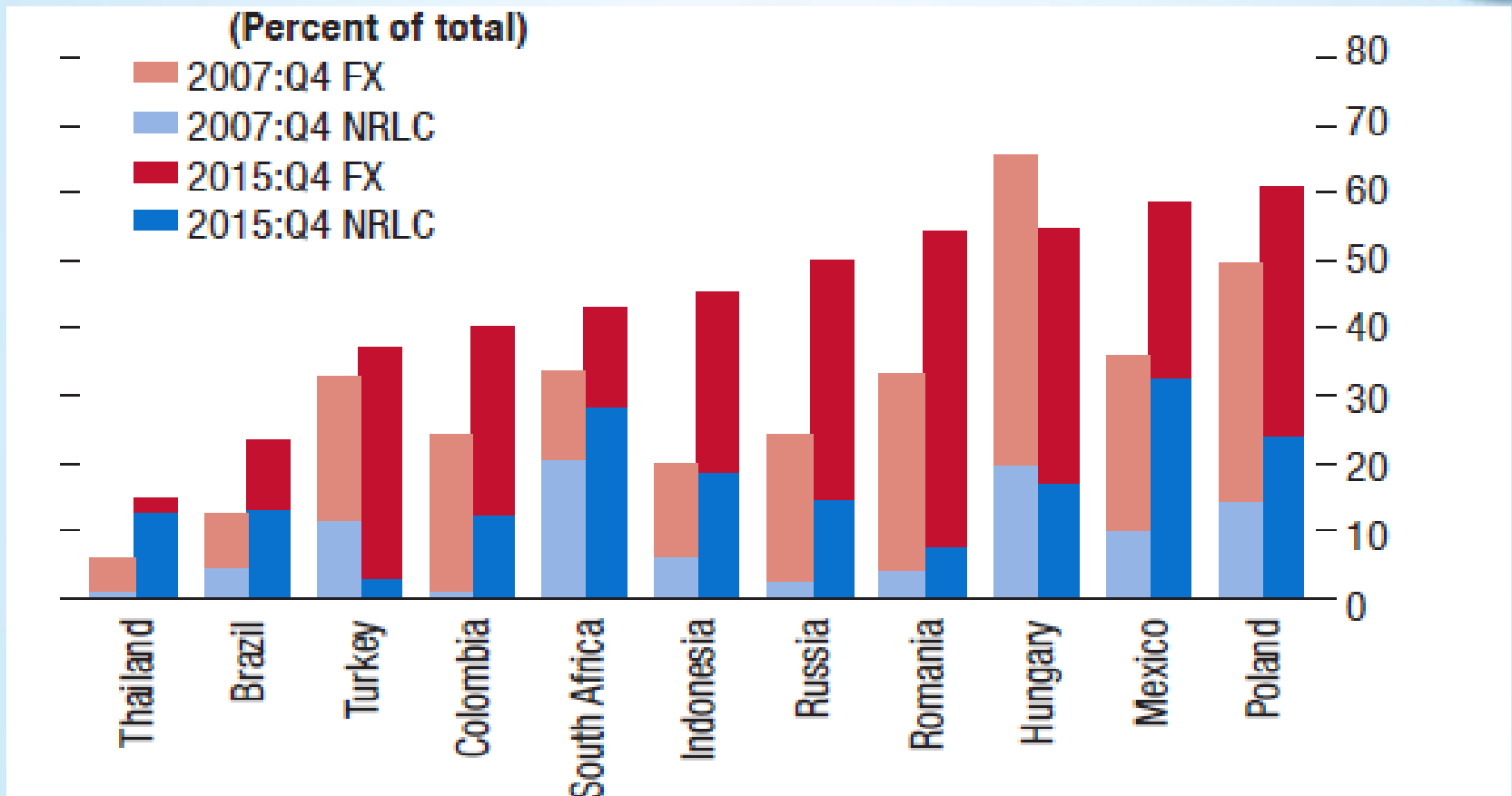


source: Barclays Capital, Bloomberg



# government debt breakdown

(foreign currency & local currency debt by nonresidents)

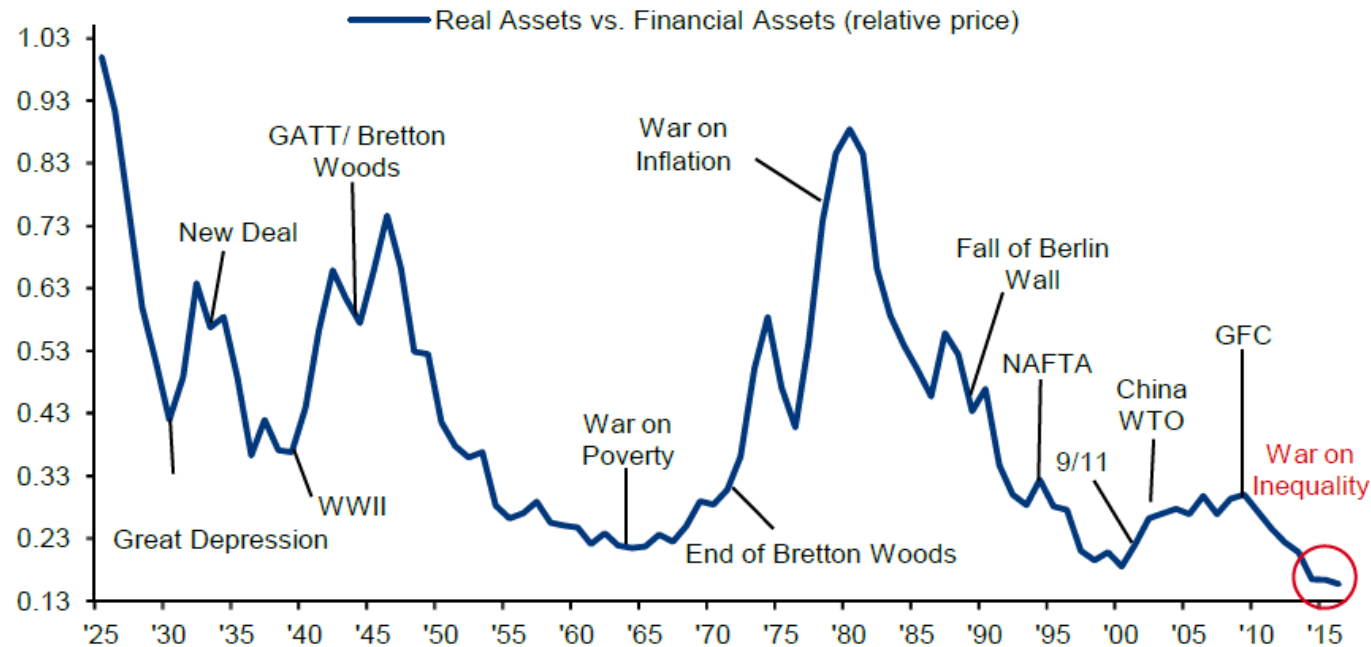




"HEY MOSES - THAT'S CHEATING!"



# overvalued financial assets



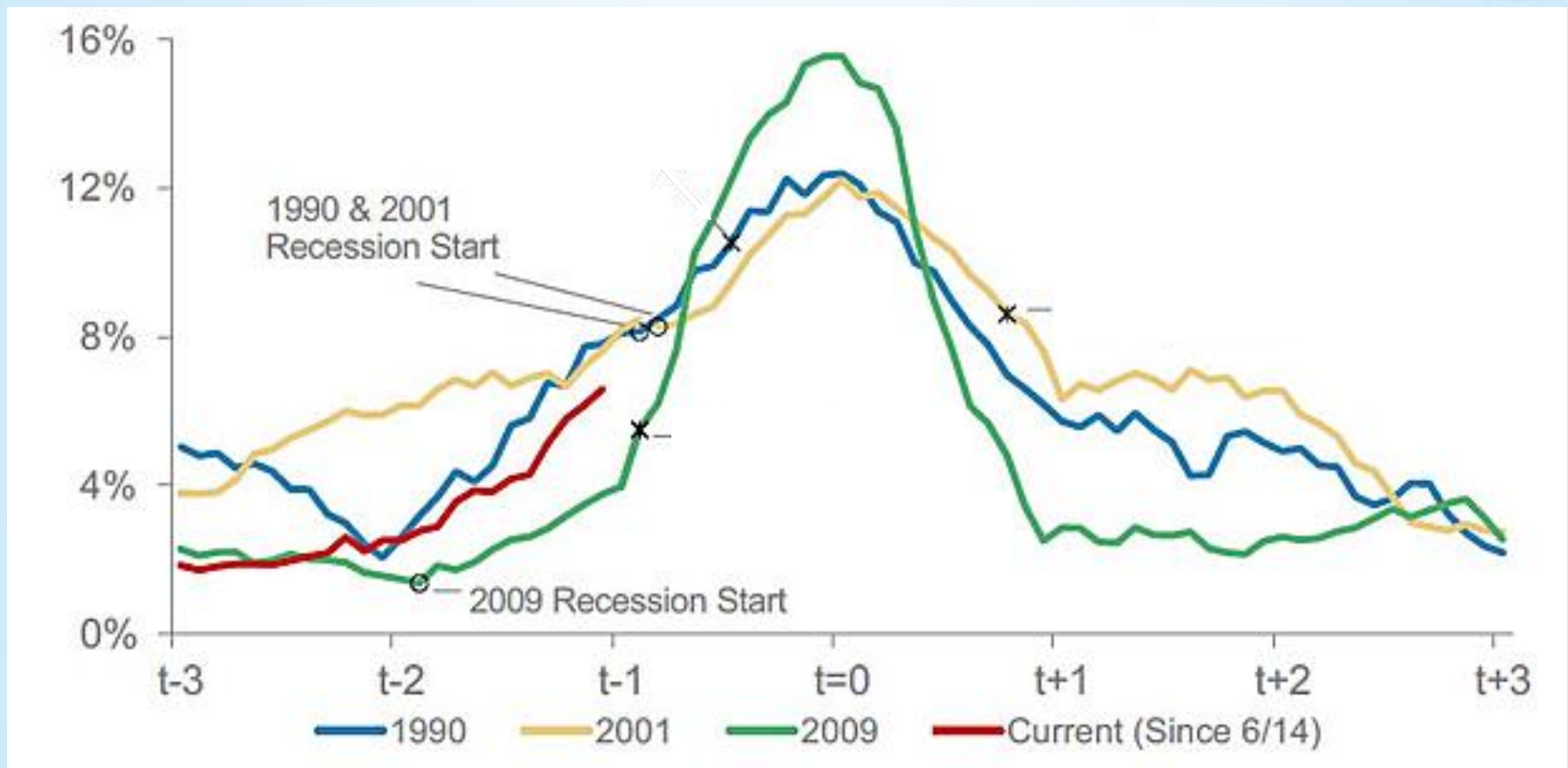
Source: BofA Merrill Lynch Global Investment Strategy, Global Financial Data, Bloomberg, USDA, Savills, Shiller, ONS, Spaenjers, Historic Auto Group. Note: Real Assets (Commodities, Real Estate, Collectibles) vs. Financial Assets (Large Cap Stocks, Long-term Govt Bonds)

Source: BofA Merrill Lynch Global Investment Strategy, Global Financial Data, Bloomberg, USDA, Savills, Shiller, ONS, Spaenjers, Historic Auto Group. Note: Real Assets (Commodities, Real Estate, Collectibles) vs. Financial Assets (Large Cap Stocks, Long-term Govt Bonds)



# is next crisis knocking on the door?

(bankruptcy among non-investment bonds)



forrás: Morgan Stanley, Moody's, Citi, NBER





# balance sheet of NBH

